

# *THE* Faces of **MANASSAS**



**Rare Photographs of Soldiers Who Fought at Bull Run**

**Edited By JoAnna M. McDonald**



# **The Faces of Manassas**







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Rare Photographs of Soldiers Who Fought at Bull Run

Edited by JoAnna McDonald

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"On either side of the river there was the tree of life ...  
and the leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations."



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Edited by Richard Rollins



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## Acknowledgments

I would like to first thank my parents, Barbara and Norman, my sisters Elizabeth and Rebecca and their families for supporting me.

One of the most influential historians in this project has been Jim Burgess, Museum Director at the Manassas National Battlefield Park. Jim provided several photographs from their archives. In addition, he directed me on a guided tour of the area.

As in my previous projects, the Military History Institute's historians, Mike Winey and Randy Hackenberg, curators, and staff at the Carlisle Barracks, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, contributed greatly and extended their cooperation above and beyond the call of duty.

In order to present to you the vast number of photographs included within, several additional archives and individuals came to my assistance: Mr. Ken Tilley of the Alabama Department of Archives and History sent me several photographs of members from the 4th Alabama, and Mr. Robert Fouts (also of Alabama) took the photos for me. Mr. John Bigham, of the South Carolina Confederate Relic Room, not only provided two photos, he also sent me information pertaining to some of the South Carolina participants. Mr. Allen Stokes and Beth Bilderback, of the South Carolina Library, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, provided the photo of Colonel E. B. C. Cash, 8th South Carolina. Racine County Historical Society of Racine, Wisconsin and the Milwaukee Historical Society each provided one photo of soldiers from the 2d Wisconsin. Mr. William Gladstone, Florida, also gave permission to use several of his impressive photos. Tom MacDonald, James Vickery and James Mundy, of Maine, donated many photographs to the Military History Institute where I procured the images of the 2d Maine. The Library of Congress also supplied one image. Melissa King, of ABC Photos in Manassas, helped by making negatives and copies of several photographs from the Manassas National Battlefield Park archives. Fred Pittman also copied a photograph kept by the Park. While I was unable to obtain any photographs from the Virginia Historical Society, Ms. Ann Marie F. Price was very helpful in searching their collection.

If you would like to donate an image of a soldier who fought at First Manassas (Bull Run) or Second Manassas, please contact:

Mr. James Burgess  
Museum Technician  
Manassas National Battlefield Park  
6511 Sudley Road  
Manassas, VA 20109

Lastly, I want to thank Rank and File Publications for supporting this series.



## Introduction

The first large scale battle of the American Civil War is sometimes relegated to obscurity, viewed as relatively insignificant; however, to the nearly 30,000 soldiers who fought here (15,000 Union and 14,000 Confederates) this was their baptism by fire. Few warriors or politicians foresaw the carnage America would inflict upon itself in four bloody years of war, 1861-1865. This photo album includes 200 faces of those men who fought and died on the plains of Manassas Junction, Virginia, over 135 years ago.

The First Battle of Manassas (also known as Bull Run) signified the beginning of the bloodiest war in America's history. From June to July, 1861, the South concentrated an army on the southern banks of Bull Run creek near Manassas Junction, Virginia.

On Tuesday, July 16, the Union Army, commanded by Brigadier General Irvin McDowell, moved toward Manassas from Alexandria, Virginia and Washington, DC. Two days later a brigade from the Northern army was engaged in a sharp skirmish near Blackburn's Ford. Though the Union brigade was thrown back by the Confederates, the South reported 63 killed and wounded. The Union general calculated as few as 19 of his men were killed, 38 wounded, and 26 were missing.

After the fiasco at Blackburn's Ford, McDowell sent out a cavalry party and his chief engineer, John Barnard, accompanied by Governor William Sprague of Rhode Island, to find a way to turn the Confederate left flank. The group located Sudley Ford and Sudley Springs Ford several miles northwest of Blackburn's Ford, and the Union general formulated his plan.

At 2:30 a.m., July 21, two Union brigades moved out of Centreville and down the Warrenton Pike toward the stone bridge. In order to coordinate the attack, they would have to move quickly past Cub Run, allowing the main flanking force (two Union divisions, 13,000 men) to turn off the Warrenton Pike and head in a north-westerly direction toward Sudley Ford (about 8 miles away). McDowell estimated his flanking divisions would be in position by 7:00 a.m.

Finally, by 5:30 a.m., Tyler's division cleared Cub Run, and the two other divisions began their flank march toward Sudley Ford. It had taken Tyler's division (three brigades) four hours to march three miles. Between 5:15 and 6:00 a.m. his brigades deployed in the woods east of the Stone Bridge.

At 6:00 a.m., Union artillery opened fire upon Confederates deployed at the Stone Bridge about five miles southwest of Centreville, Virginia. After three hours, the battle shifted to the Matthew's Hill/Young's Branch area and continued for another three hours, until about noon, when the outnumbered Confederates retreated to Henry Hill. For an hour-and-a-half (12:00-1:30 p.m.) the Confederates organized a battle line along the southeastern edge of Henry Hill.

From 1:30-4:30 p.m. the fight raged around Henry Hill and the Chinn farm. By 4:30 p.m. the entire Union army was in full retreat. The battlefield extended over a distance of three to five miles, and within this area nearly 30,000 soldiers had participated in the conflict. General McDowell's overwhelming army had been routed.

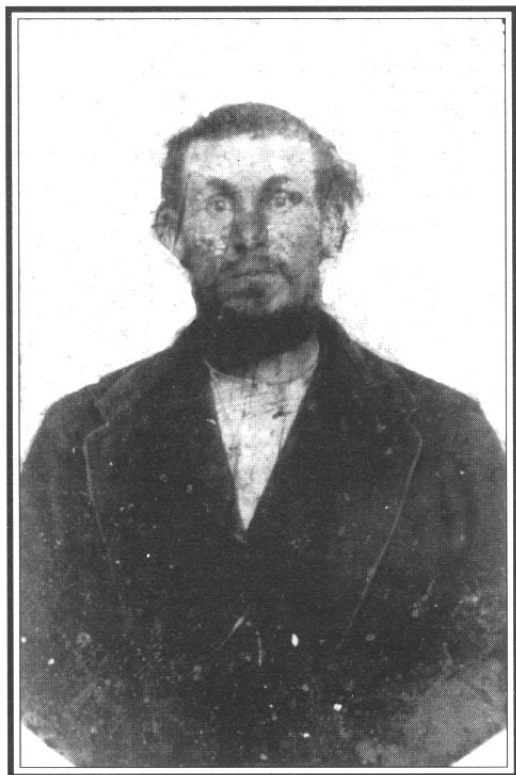
In 10 1/2 hours, 900 men fell killed in action, another 3,000 were wounded. McDowell reported nearly 500 killed, 1,000 wounded, 1,500-1,800 missing (presumed either dead, captured, or unidentified). Most of the Union missing were captured. The Confederates counted 378 killed, 1,489 wounded and 30 missing.



Pvt. Andrew F. Ackley, age 19  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



Capt. Alexander D. Adams, age 28  
Co. B, 27th New York  
Survived

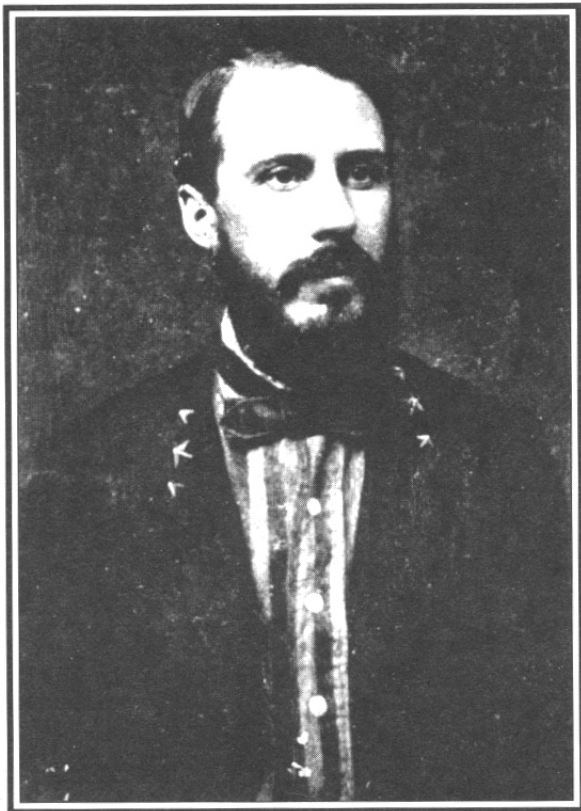


Pvt. James H. Albert  
Co. F, 10th Virginia  
Survived



Pvt. Thomas Aldrich  
Reynolds' Rhode Island Battery  
Survived

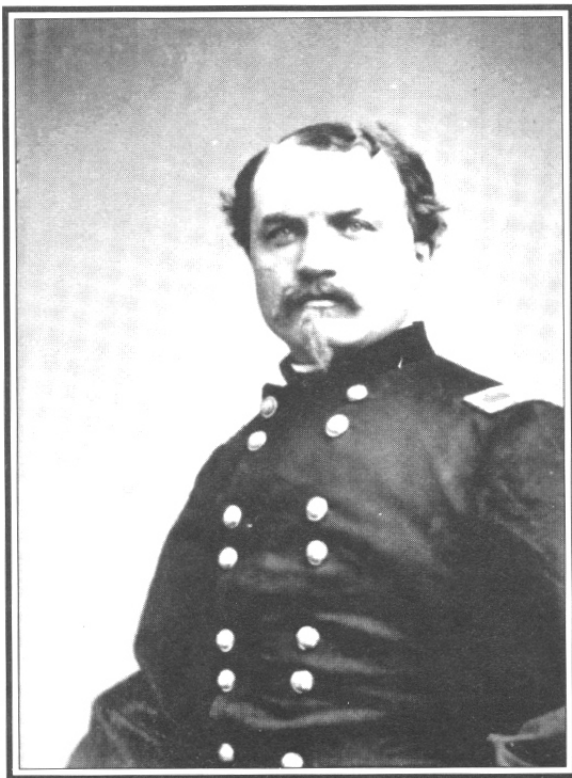




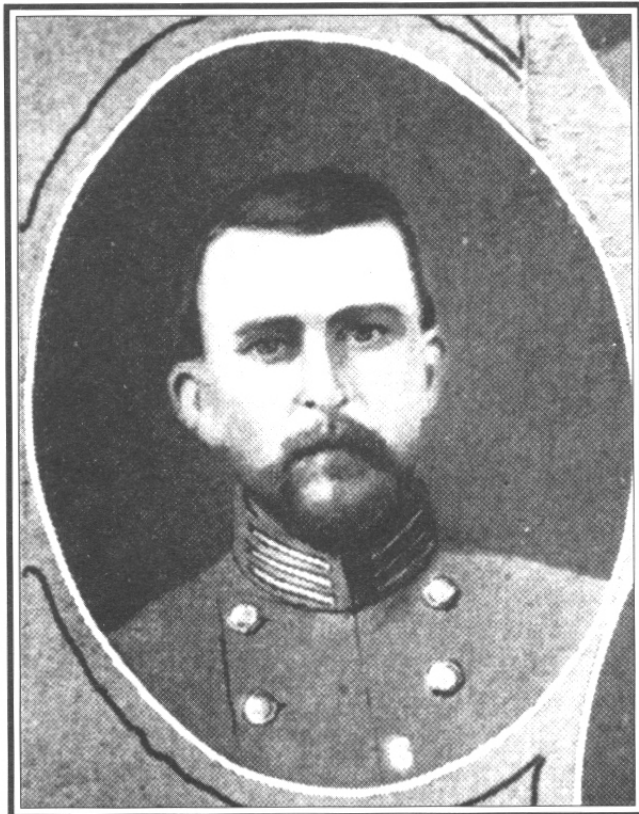
Capt. Edward P. Alexander, age 26  
Chief of Confederate Signal Corps  
Survived



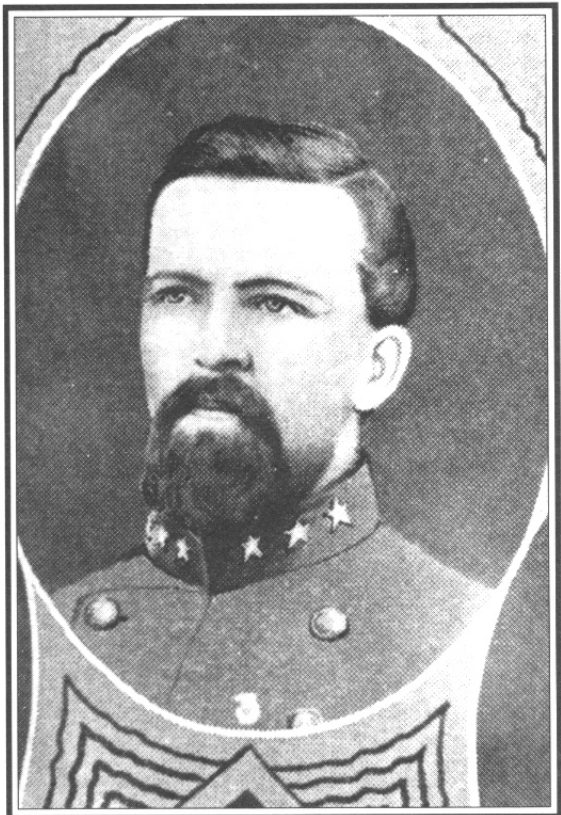
Cpl. Frederick H. Andres, age 18  
Co. H, 38th New York  
Survived



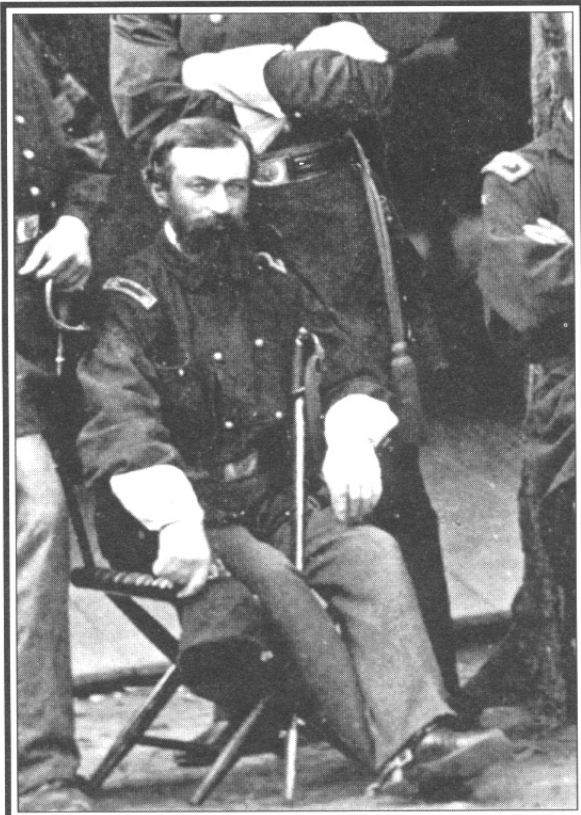
Capt. William Averell, USA (as Brigadier General)  
Assumed command of Porter's brigade  
Survived



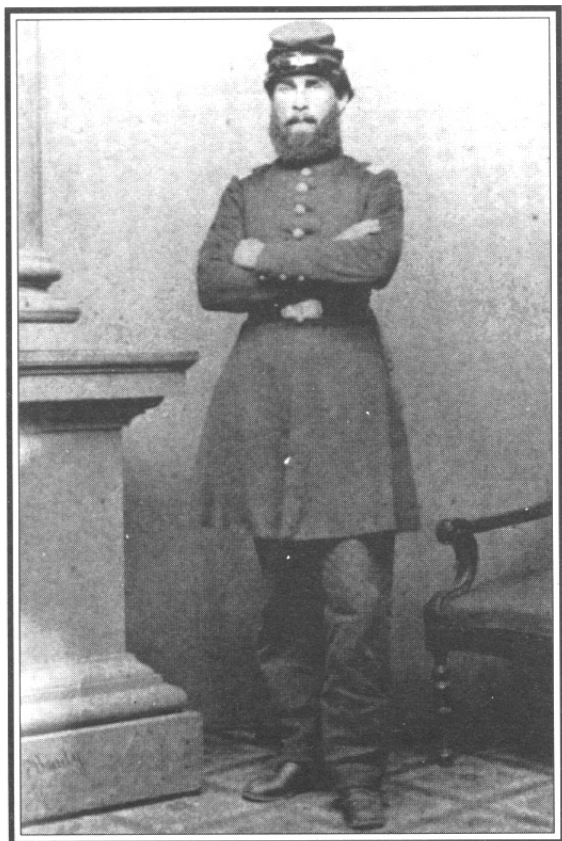
1st Lt. Alphonso C. Avery  
Co. E, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



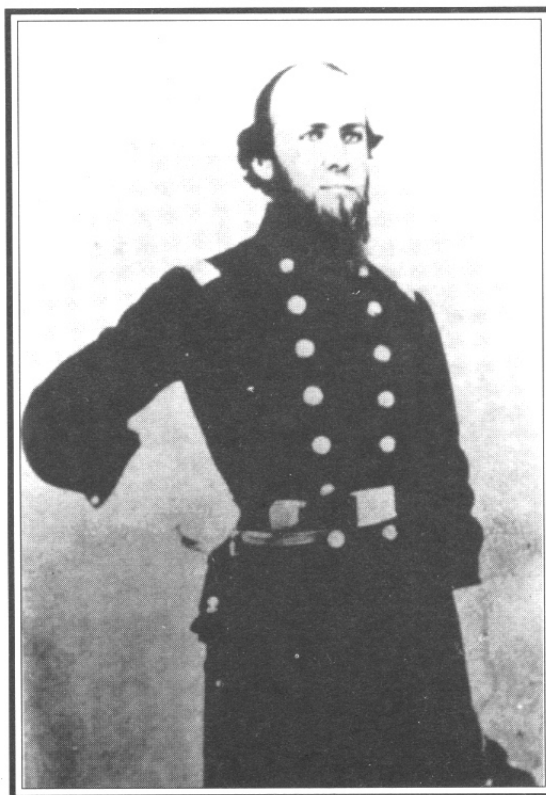
Capt. Isaac Avery, age 33  
Co. E, 6th North Carolina  
Wounded, Survived



Maj. Joseph P. Balch  
1st Rhode Island  
Survived



Capt. Charles F. Baldwin  
Co. D, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



Maj. Sullivan Ballou  
2d Rhode Island  
Killed



1st Lt. Charles E. Barber, age 33  
Co. I, 38th New York  
Survived



Adj. Theodore Barker  
Hampton's South Carolina Legion  
Severely wounded, Survived



Maj. John Barnard, USA  
Chief of Engineers  
Survived

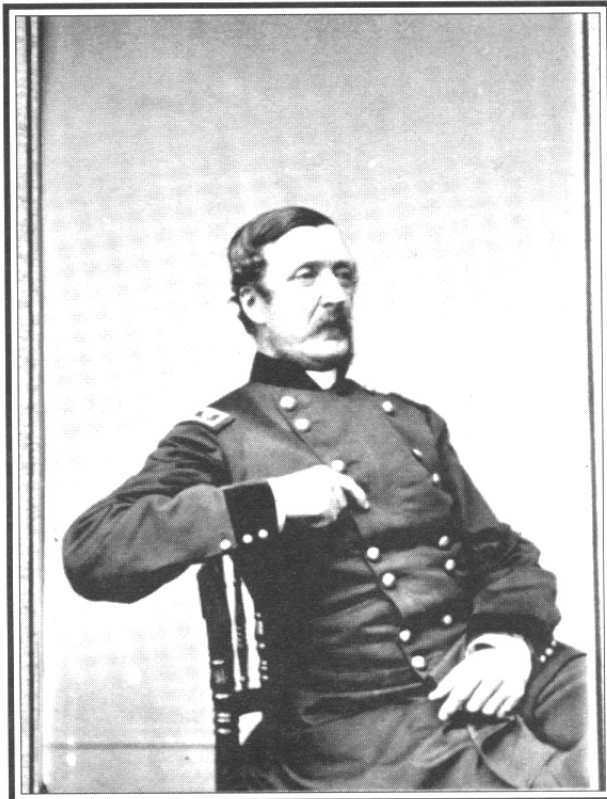


Cpl. Alexander Barnie, Jr., age 23  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived

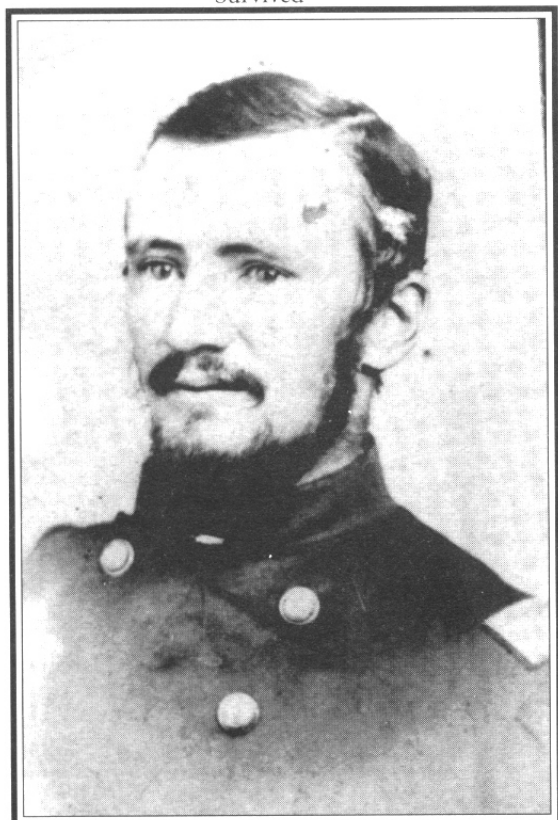




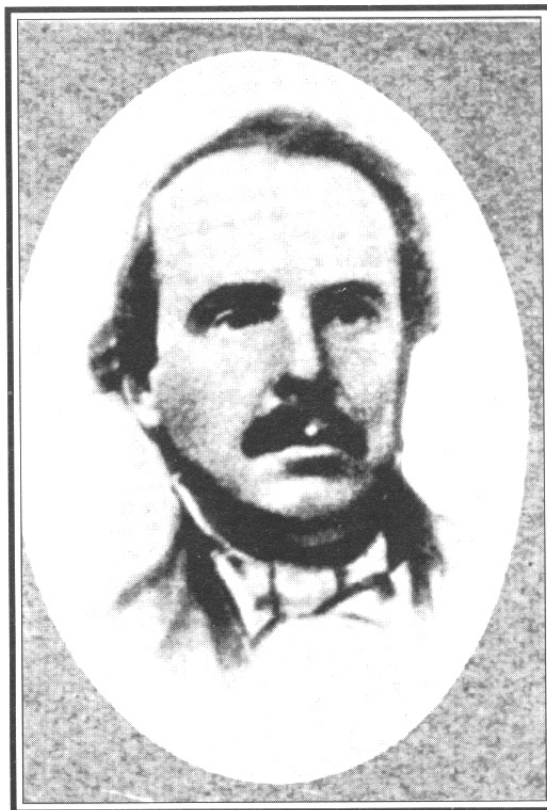
Pvt. John W. Barrett  
Co. G, 7th Georgia  
Survived



Maj. William Barry, age 43 (as a Breg. Gen.)  
McDowell's Chief of Artillery  
Survived

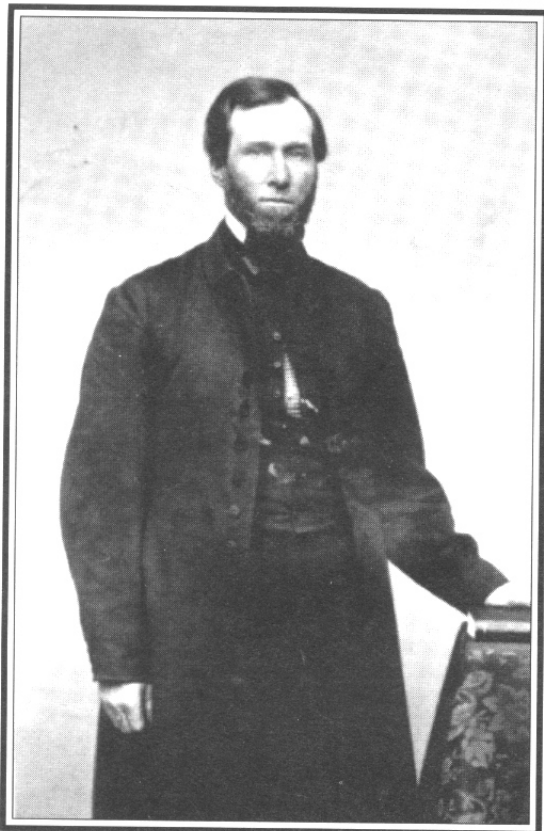


Maj. Joseph J. Bartlett, age 30  
27th New York  
Survived

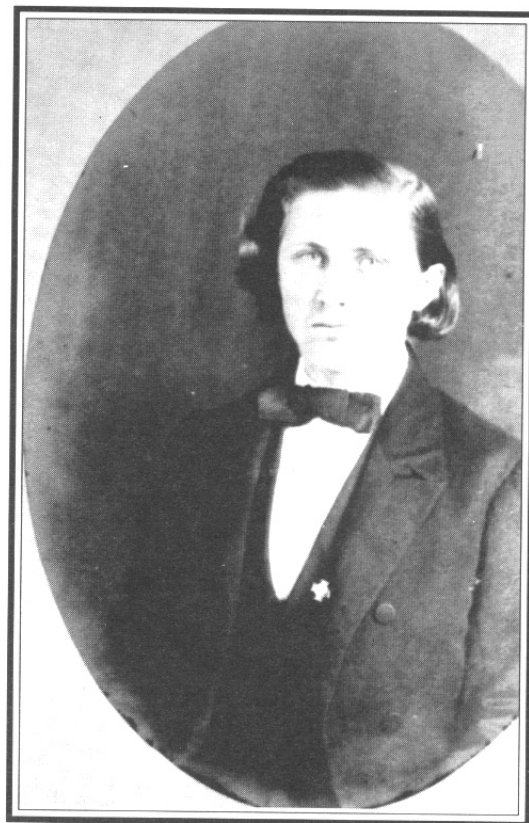


Col. Francis Bartow, CSA  
2d Brig., Johnston's Army  
Killed on Henry Hill

## The Faces of Manassas



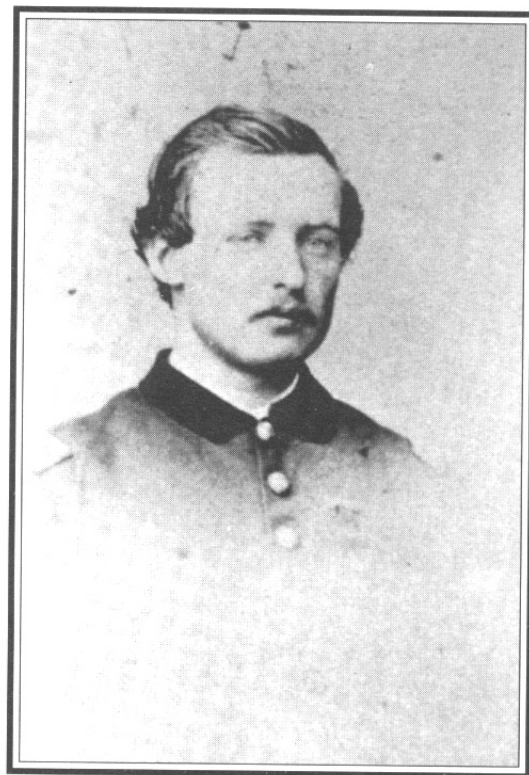
Chaplain A. J. Bates  
2d Maine  
Survived



Pvt. George Baylor, age 19  
Co. G, 2d Virginia  
Survived



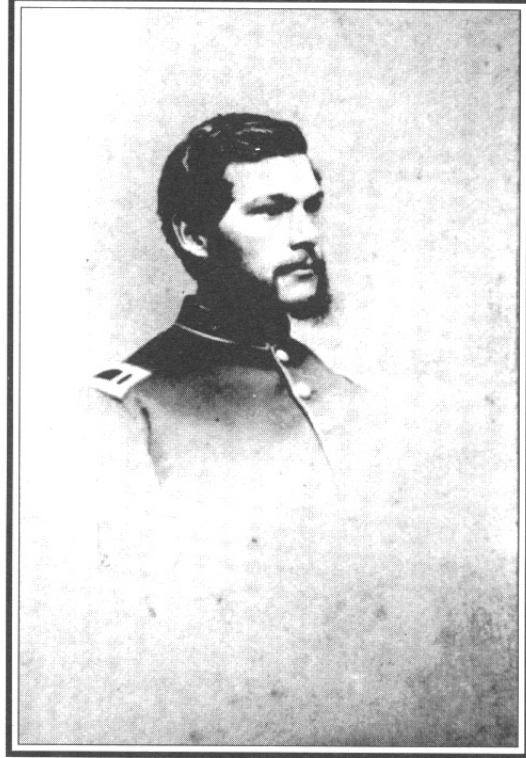
Brig. Gen. Barnard Bee, CSA  
3d Brig., Johnston's Army  
mortally wounded, died July 22, 1861



Cpl. John R. Bennett, age 20  
Co. G, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



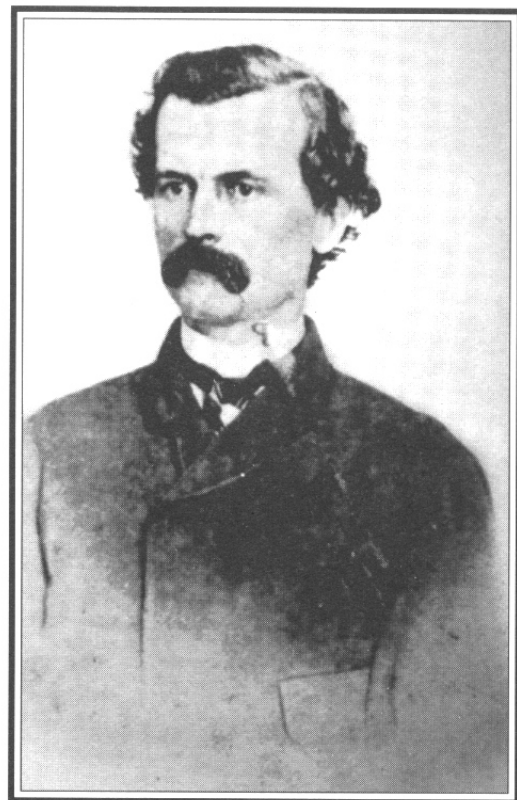
Col. Hiram G. Berry ( as Brig. Gen.)  
4th Maine  
Survived



Pvt. George W. Bicknell, age 24  
(as a Lieutenant)  
Co. H, 5th Maine  
Survived

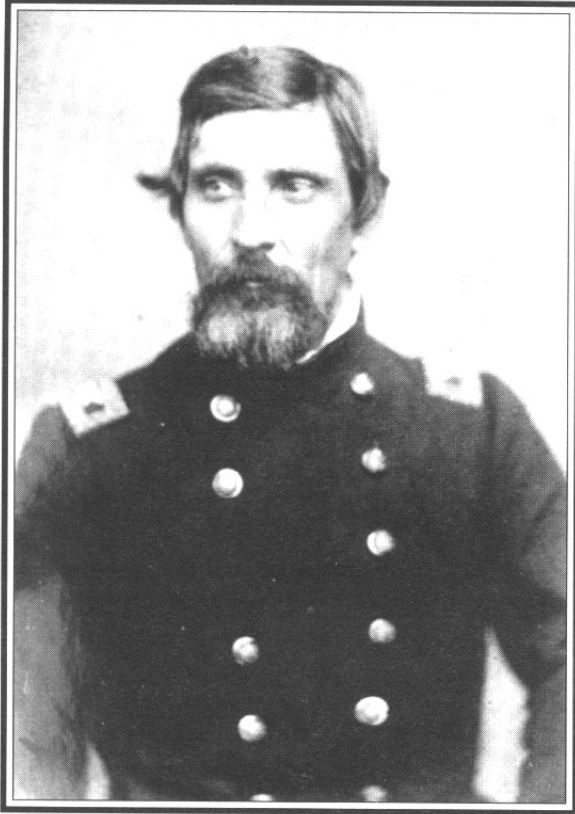


Pvt. Sherlock F. Black  
Co. C, 27th New York  
Survived



Lt. William W. Blackford  
1st Virginia Cavalry  
Survived

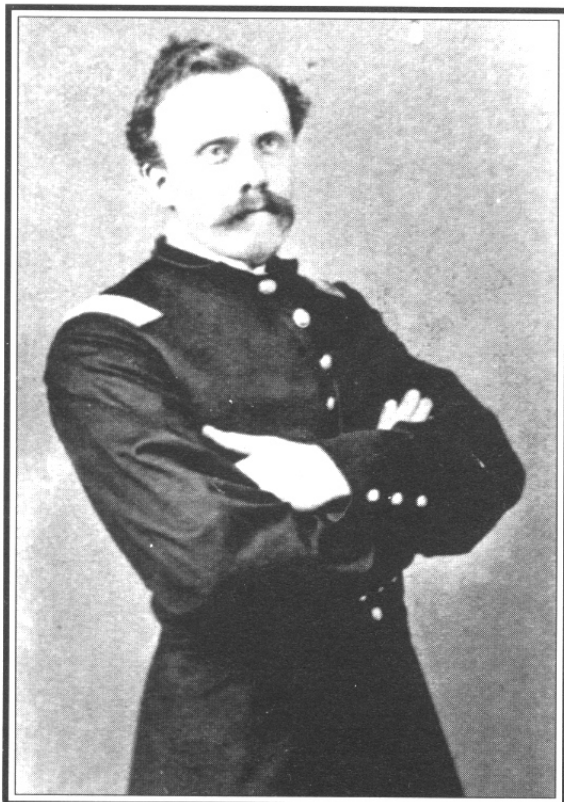




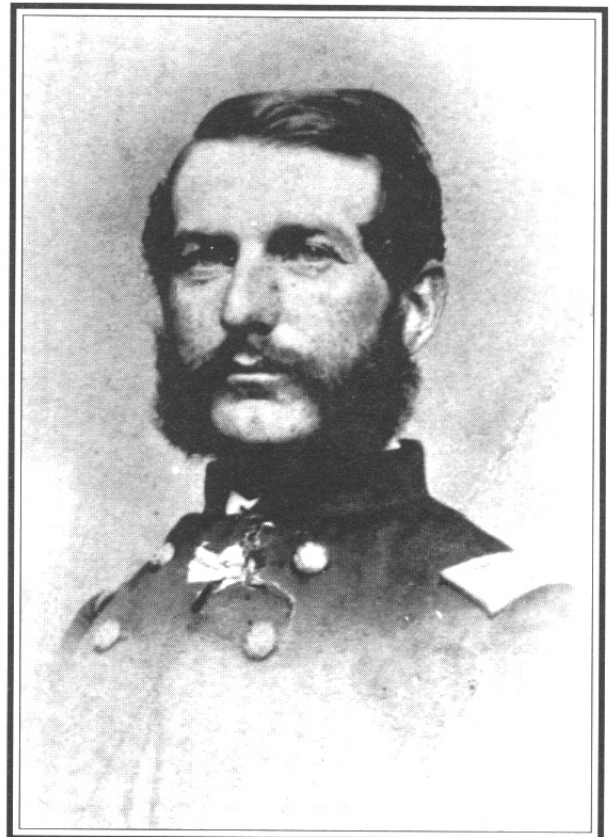
Lt. Col. William Blaisdell, age 44  
11th Massachusetts  
Survived



Sgt. Henry N. Blake, age 22  
Co. K, 11th Massachusetts  
Survived



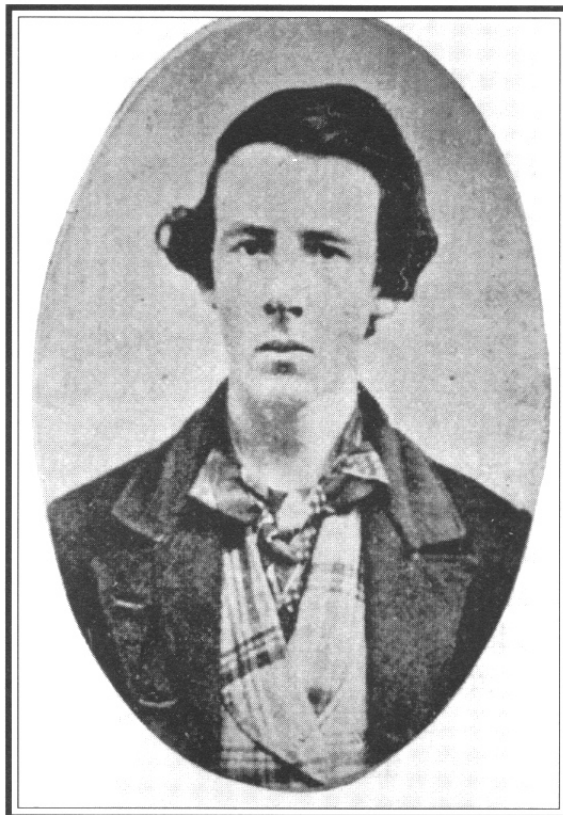
Lt. James Bloomfield  
Co. E, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



Lt. Col. Joseph H. Bodin  
27th New York  
Survived



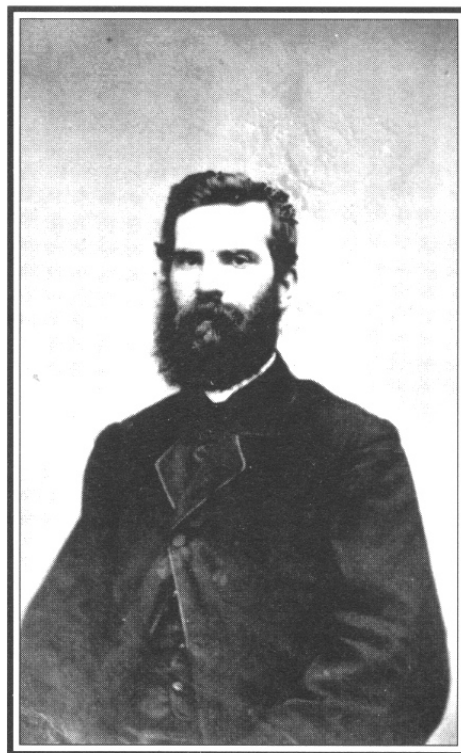
Pvt. John Bounds, age 18  
Co. E, 27th New York  
Survived



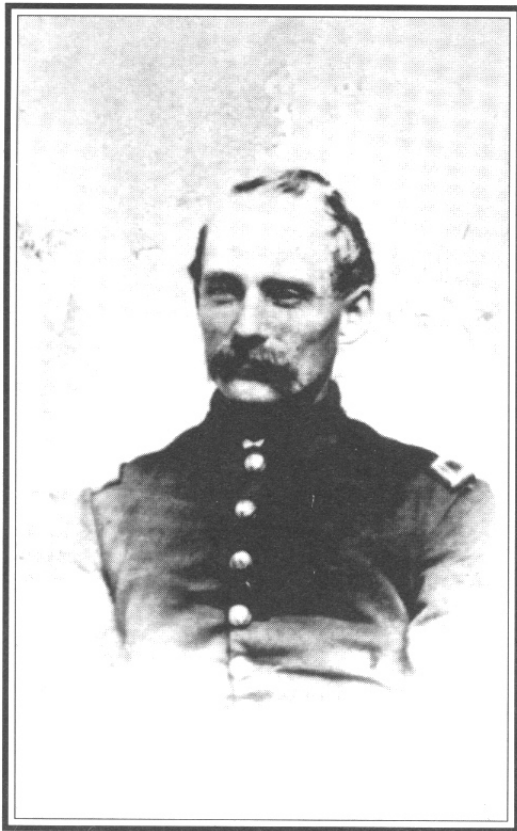
Pvt. Daniel S. Brooks, age 19  
Co. A, 2d New Hampshire  
Captured, died of disease Oct. '61



Pvt. Augustus T. Brown, age 22  
Co. C, 14th Brooklyn  
Killed



Capt. Charles C. Brown, age 33  
Co. A, 13th New York  
Survived



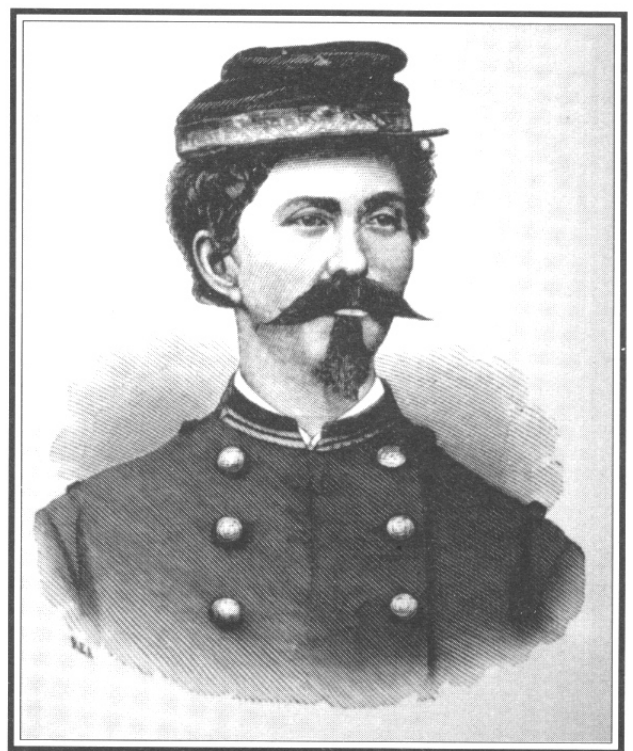
1st Lt. George T. Brown  
Co. B, 2d Maine  
Survived



Pvt. John C. Brown, age 20 (as Sgt.)  
Co. D, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived

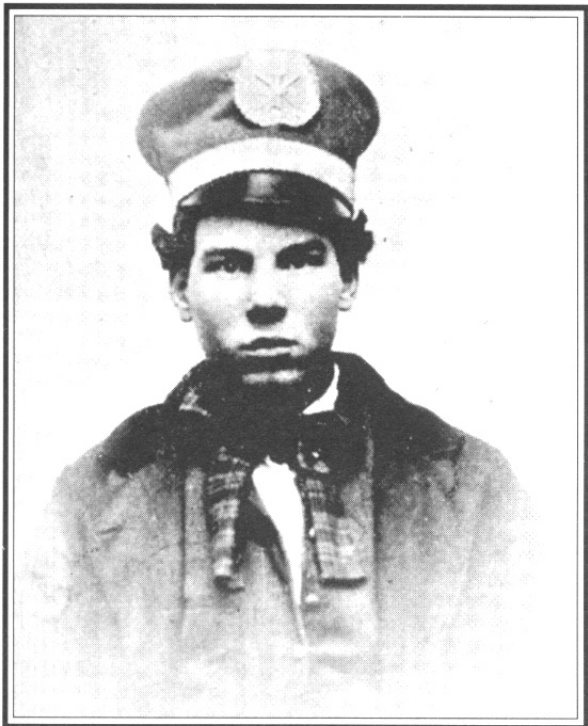


Cpl. Francis E. Brownell  
Co. A, 11th New York  
Survived

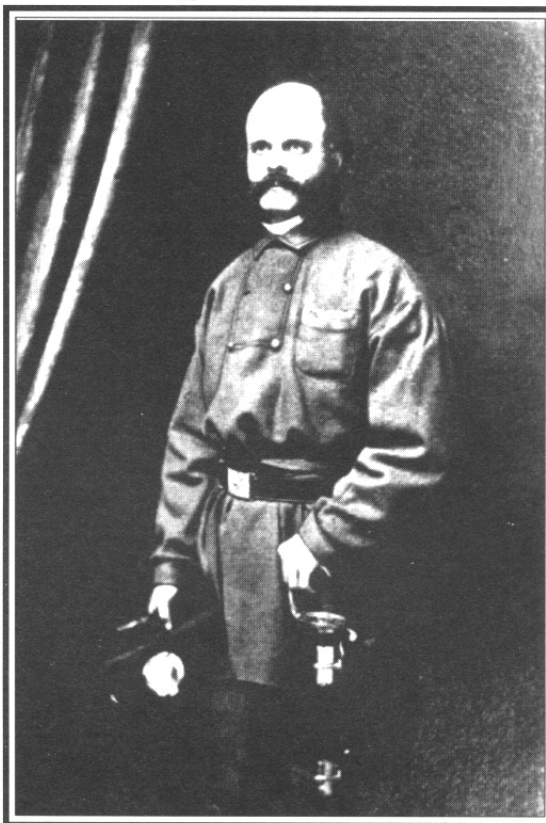


Lt. Harry T. Buford  
AKA: Loretta Janeta Velazquez  
She wore a disguise & fought  
with the Confederates -- Survived.

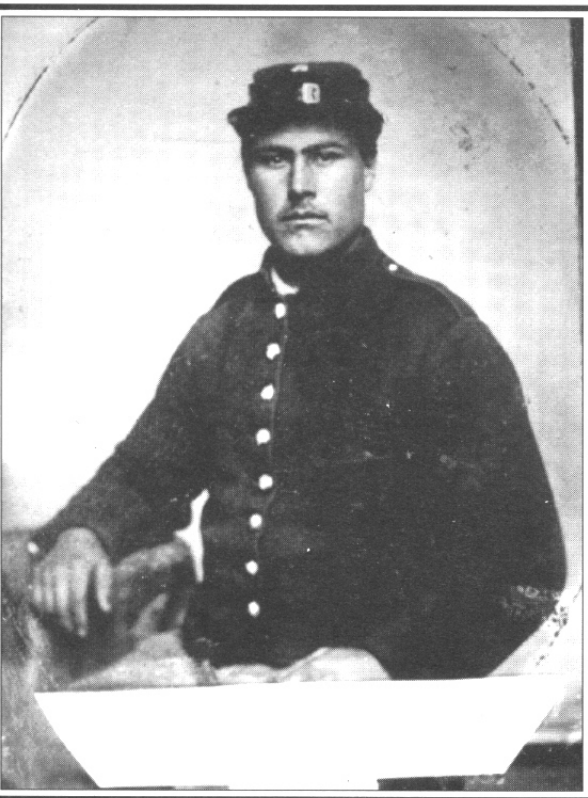




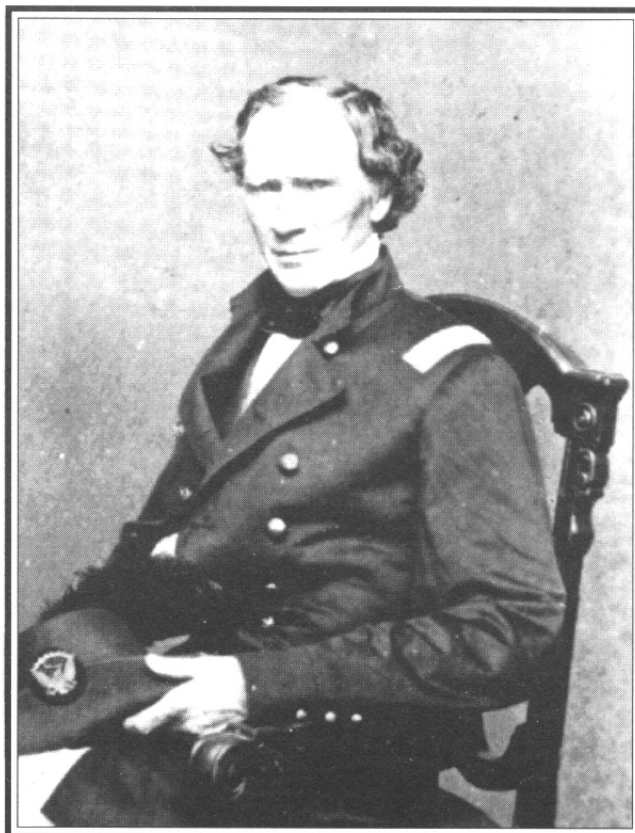
Pvt. Daniel E. Burbank, age 19  
Co. A, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived



Col. Ambrose Burnside, USA  
2d Brig., Second Division  
Survived



Pvt. Tzar Caldwell, age 21  
Co. E, 13th New York  
Survived

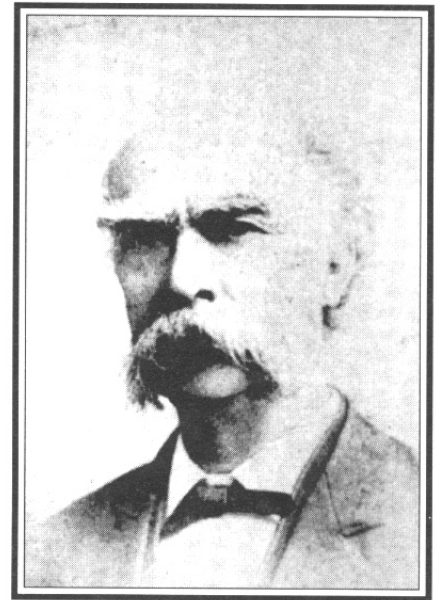


Col. James Cameron  
7th New York  
Killed





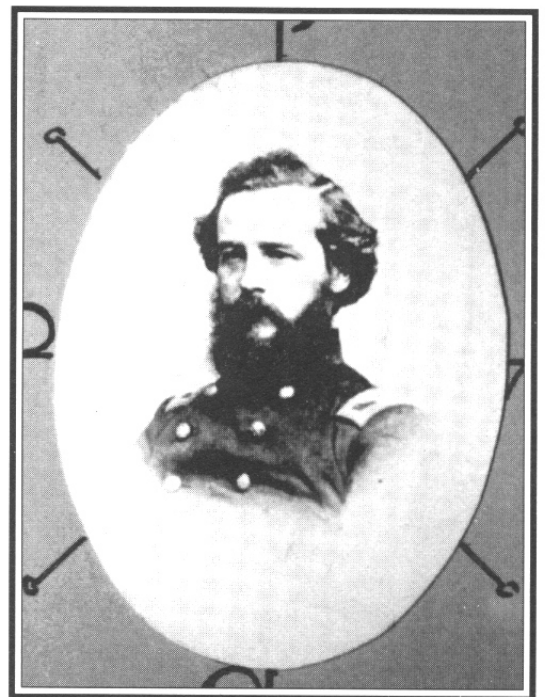
Lt. Eugene Carter, USA (as West Point Cadet)  
Sykes' Regular Army Inf. Battalion  
Survived



Col. E. B. C. Cash  
8th South Carolina  
Survived



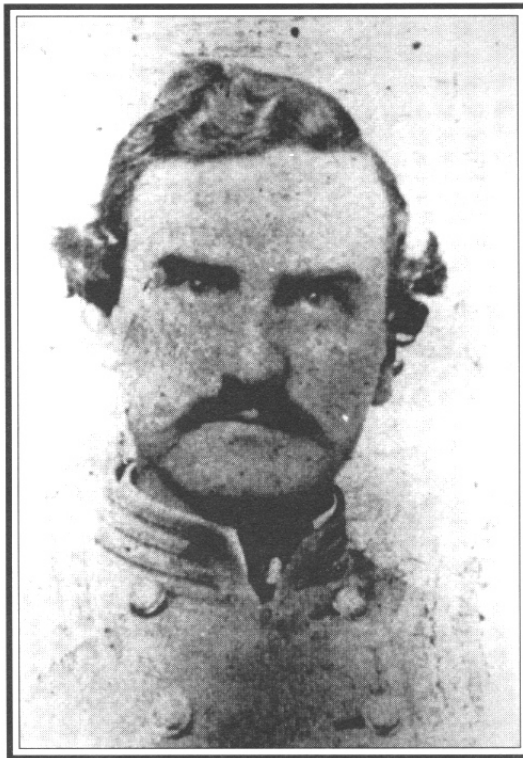
Pvt. John Casler, age 23  
Co. A, 33d Virginia  
Survived



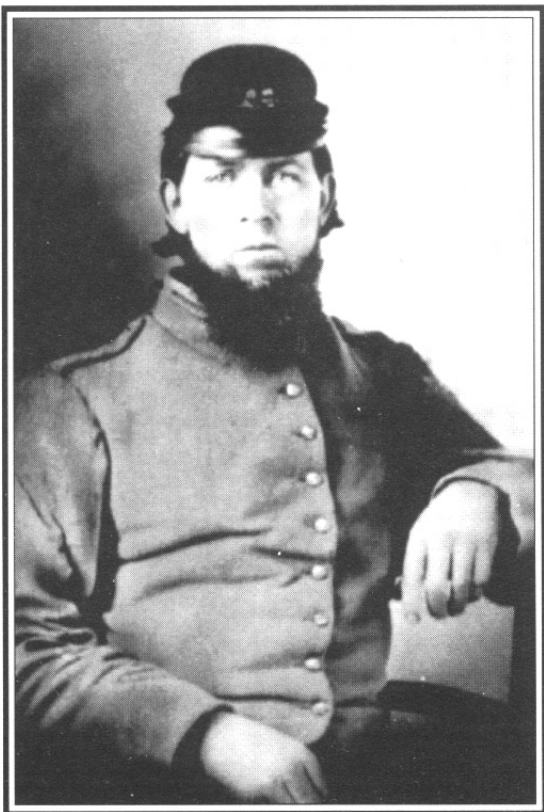
Col. John L. Chatfield  
3d Connecticut  
Survived



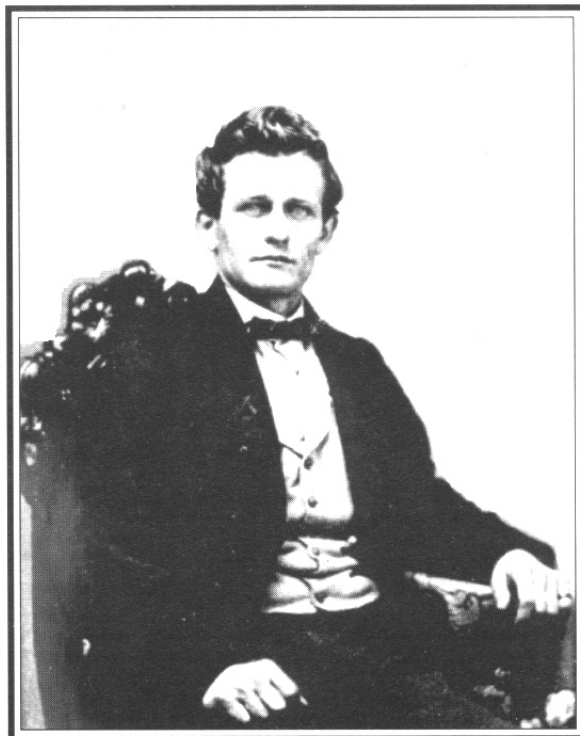
Col. George Clark, Jr.  
11th Massachusetts  
Survived



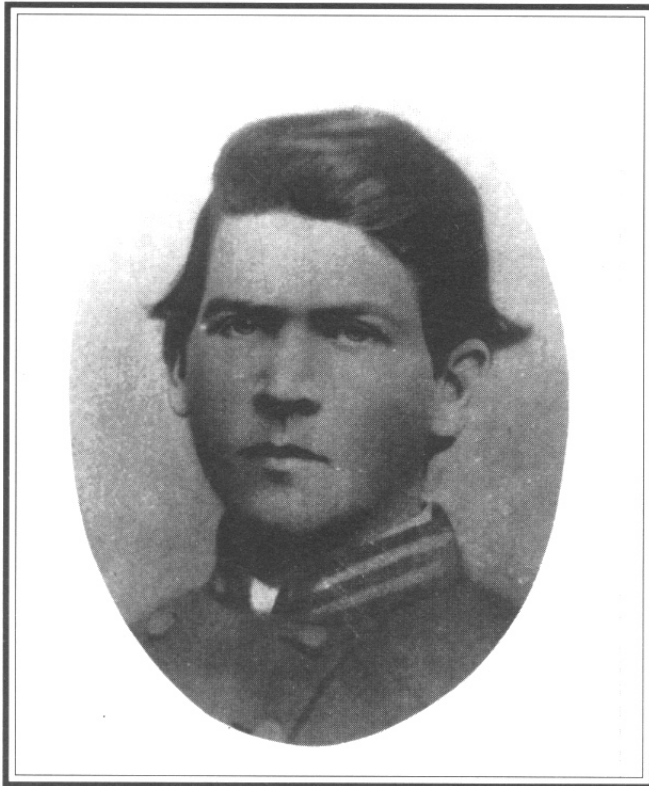
Capt. William Clark, Jr., age 31  
Co. F, 2d Virginia  
Wounded, Survived



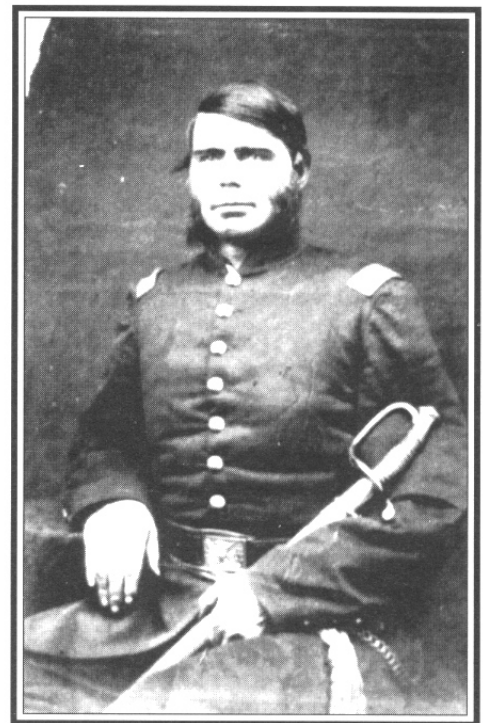
Pvt. Henry J. Climbell  
Co. C, 28th Virginia  
Survived



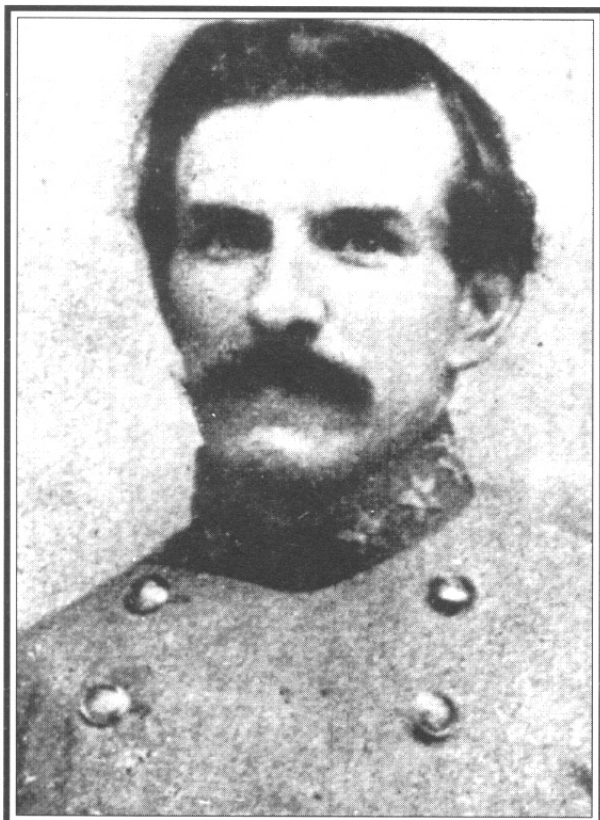
Pvt. Jerome B. Cline  
Co. D, 13th New York  
Survived



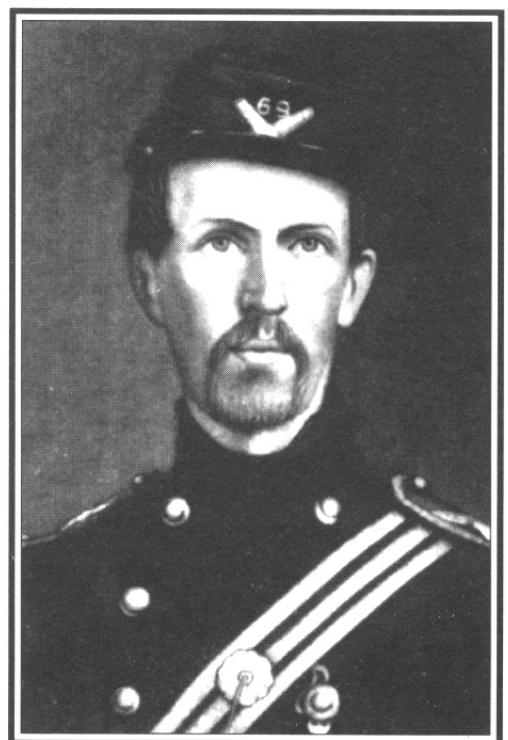
Sgt. Maj. Robert T. Coles, age 19  
Co. F, 4th Alabama  
Survived



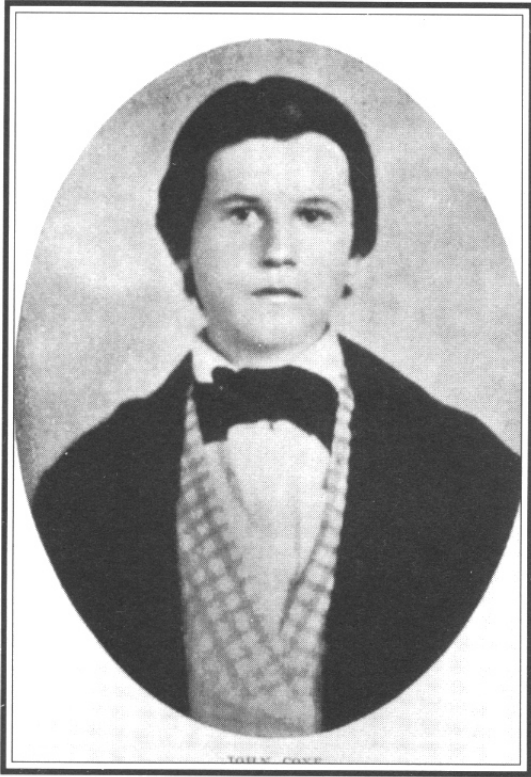
Capt. William Colvill, III  
Co. F, 1st Minnesota  
Survived



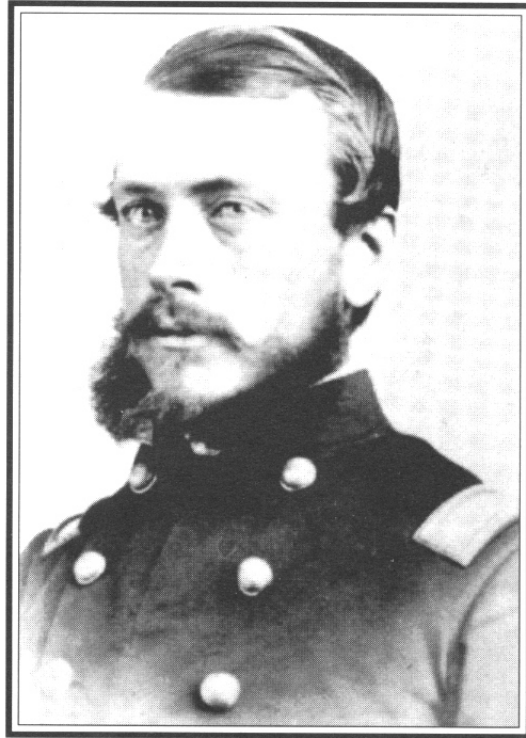
Capt. James Conner (as General)  
Hampton's South Carolina Legion  
Survived



Col. Michael Corcoran, age 34  
69th New York Militia  
Wounded, captured, Survived



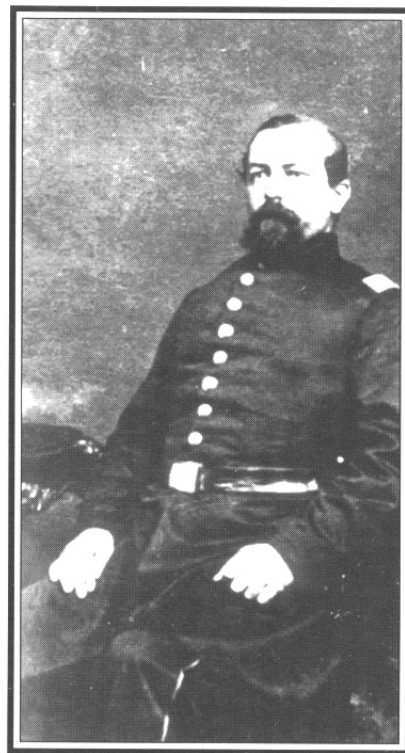
Pvt. John Cox  
Hampton's South Carolina Legion  
Survived



1st Lt. Lafayette Cross  
Co. F, 27th New York  
Survived



Pvt. James Crowell, age 30  
Co. C, 4th Virginia  
Killed on Henry Hill

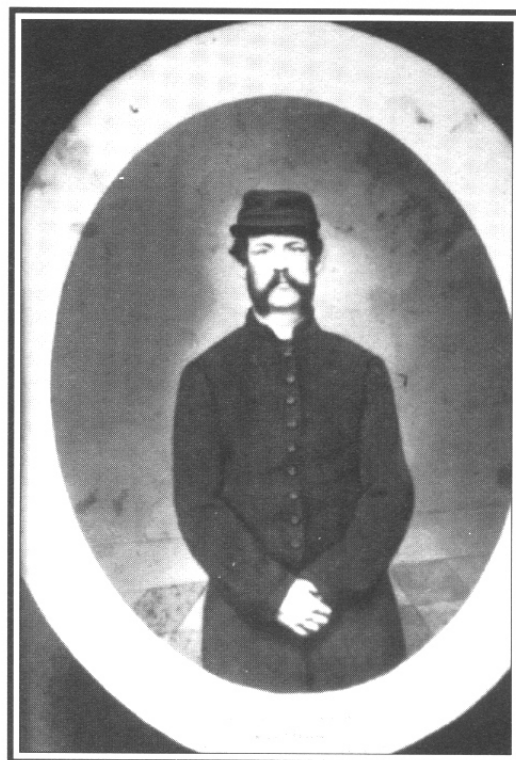


1st Lt. George R. Davey, age 33  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived, killed at 2nd Manassas





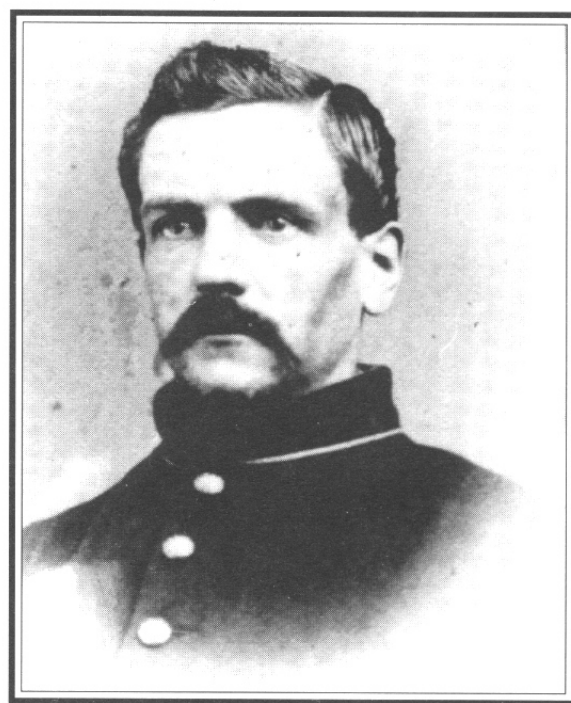
Capt. N. H. R. Dawson  
Co. C, 4th Alabama  
Survived



Col. Sgt. William S. Deane, age 36  
Co. A, 2d Maine  
Killed



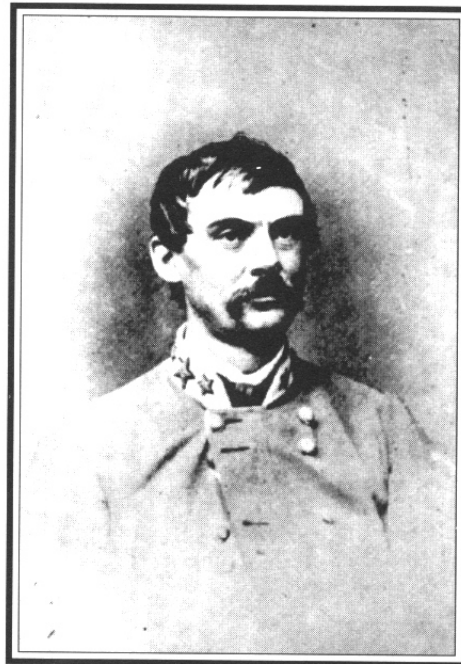
Capt. William H. DeBevoise, age 35  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



Pvt. Joseph L. Dorrance  
Co. K, 27th New York  
Survived



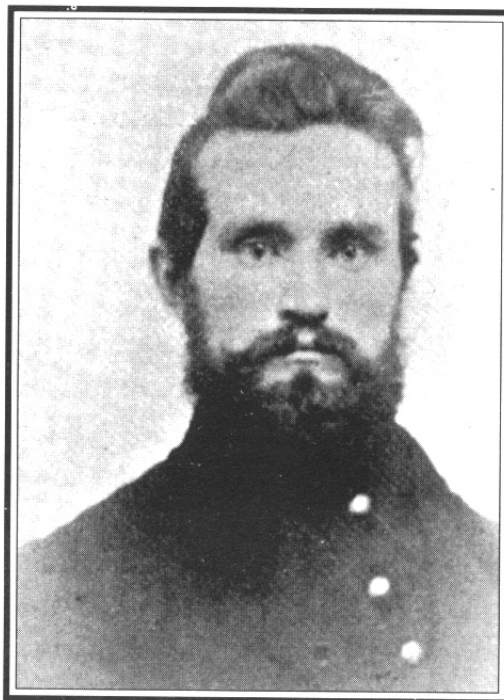
Cpl. Thomas H. Dunham, age 22  
Co. F, 11th Massachusetts  
Survived



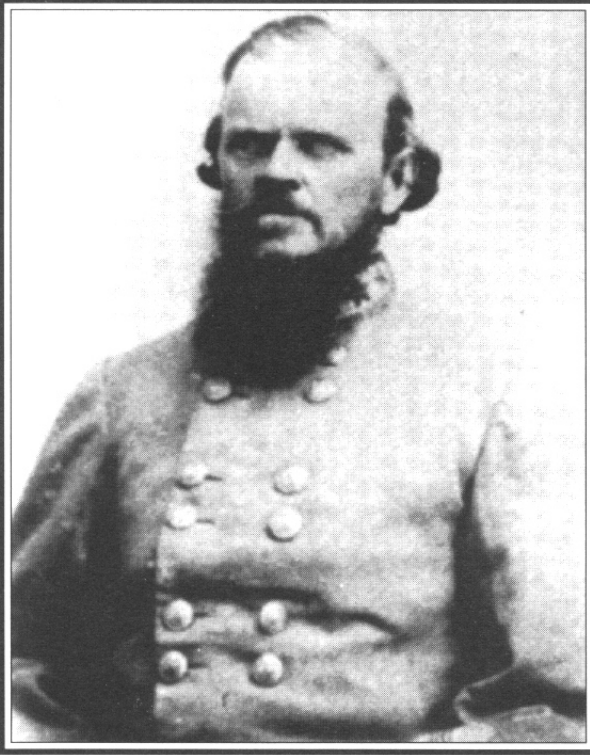
Col. John Echols  
27th Virginia  
Survived



1st Sgt. Charles J. Ellis  
Co. K, 2d Maine  
Survived



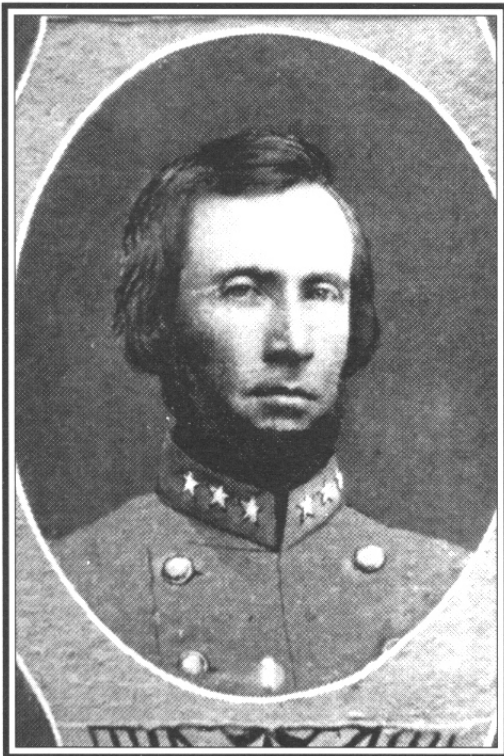
Pvt. George C. Emerson, age 23  
Co. B, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived



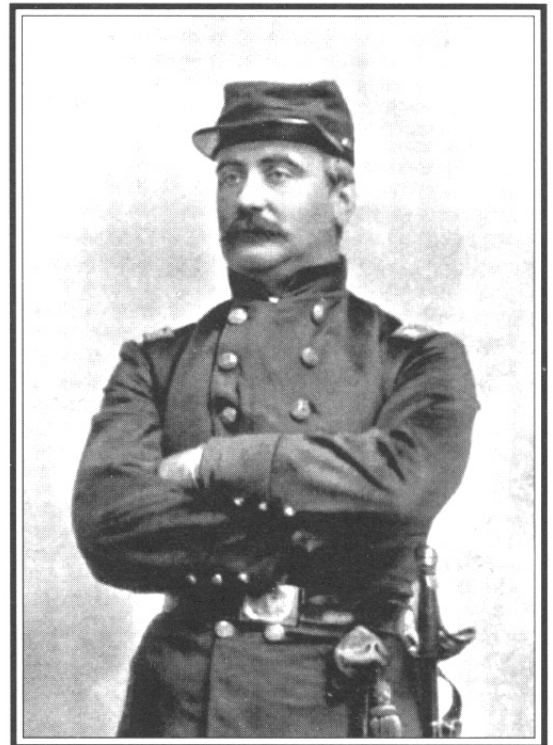
Col. Nathan Evans, CSA  
7th Brig., Beauregard's Army  
Survived



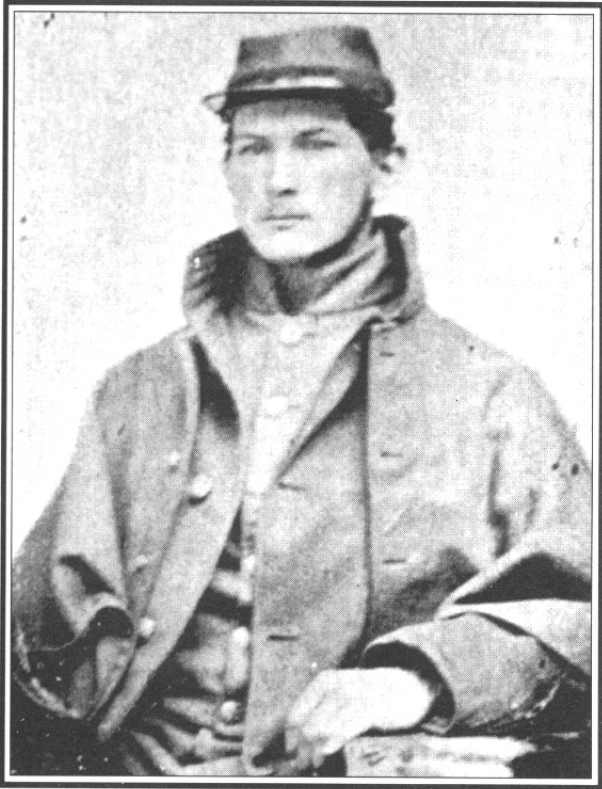
Col. Noah Farnham  
11th New York  
Shot in the head, died Aug. 14, '61



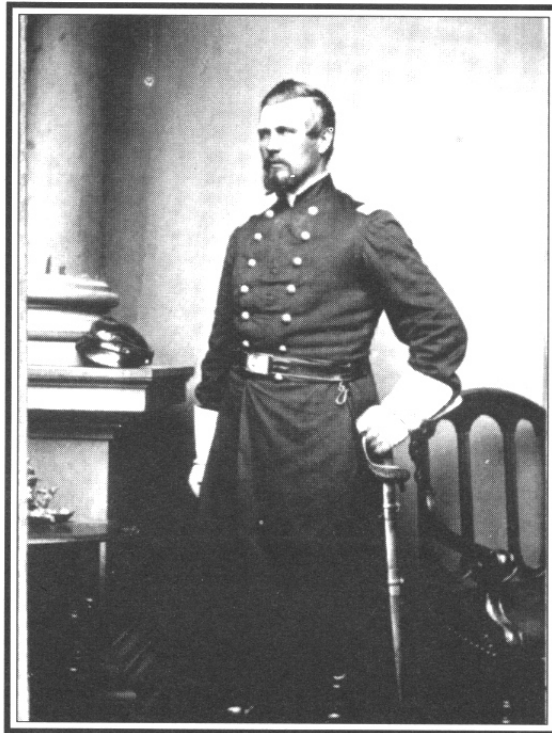
Col. Charles Fisher  
6th North Carolina  
Killed



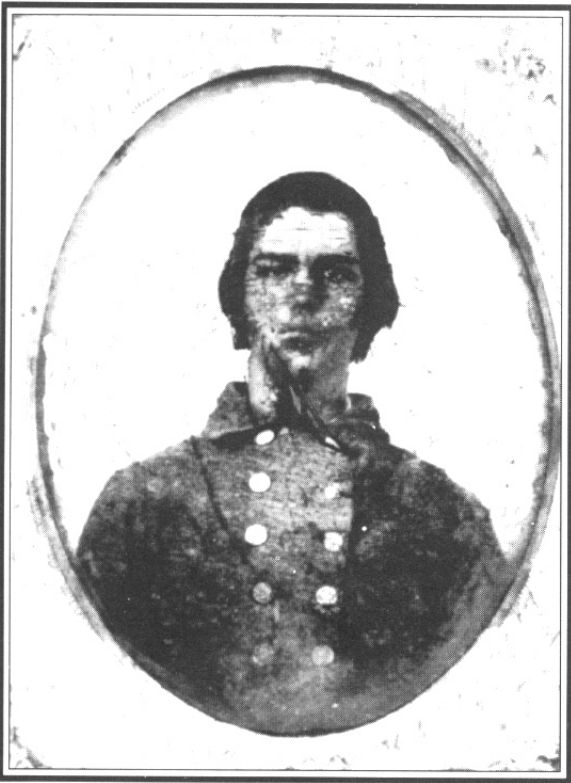
Lt. Col. Francis S. Fiske  
2d New Hampshire  
Survived



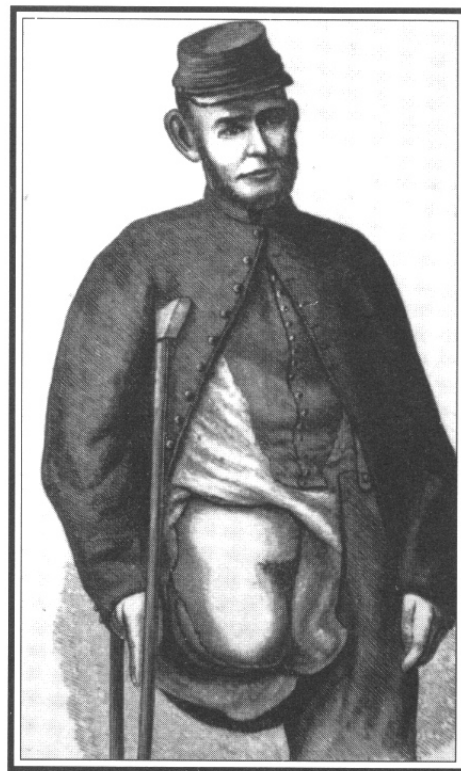
Sgt. Frank A. Fletcher, age 23  
Co. G, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived



Lt. Col. Edward B. Fowler  
14th Brooklyn  
Survived



Pvt. Thomas W. "Bunk" Fowler, age 27  
Co. E, 5th South Carolina  
Killed

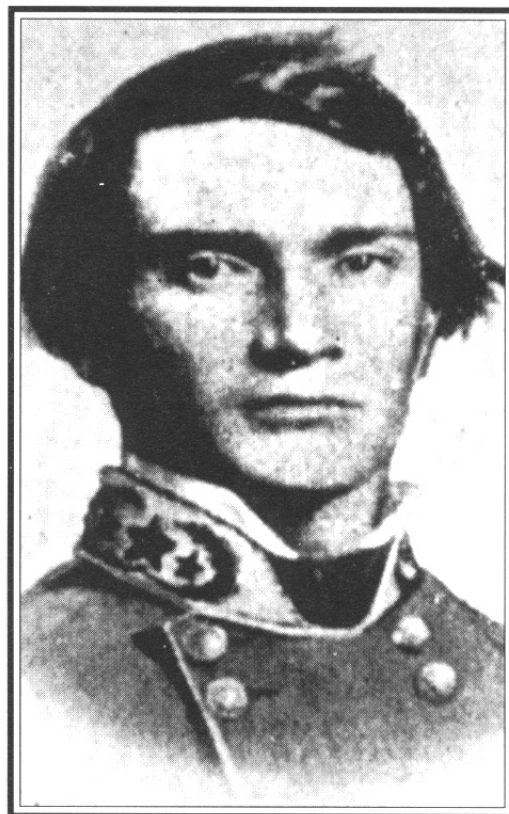


Pvt. Lewis Francis, age 42  
Co. I, 14th Brooklyn  
Bayonnetted 14 times, survived

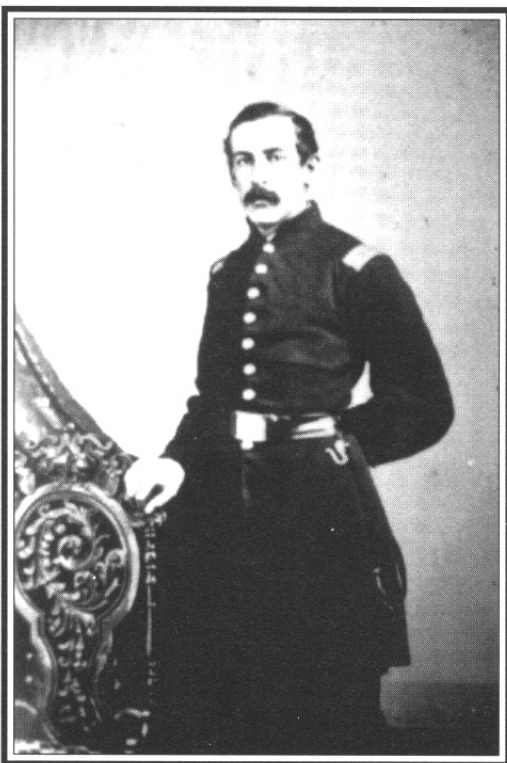




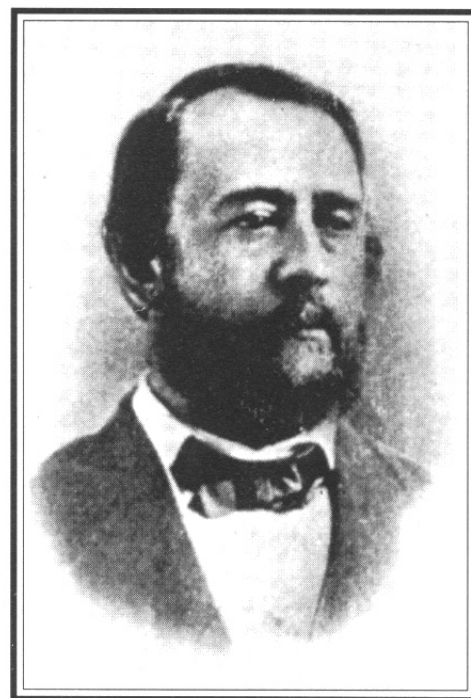
Capt. James B. Fry, USA  
A.A.G. to Gen. McDowell  
Survived



Lt. Col. William M. Gardner  
8th Georgia  
Wounded, survived



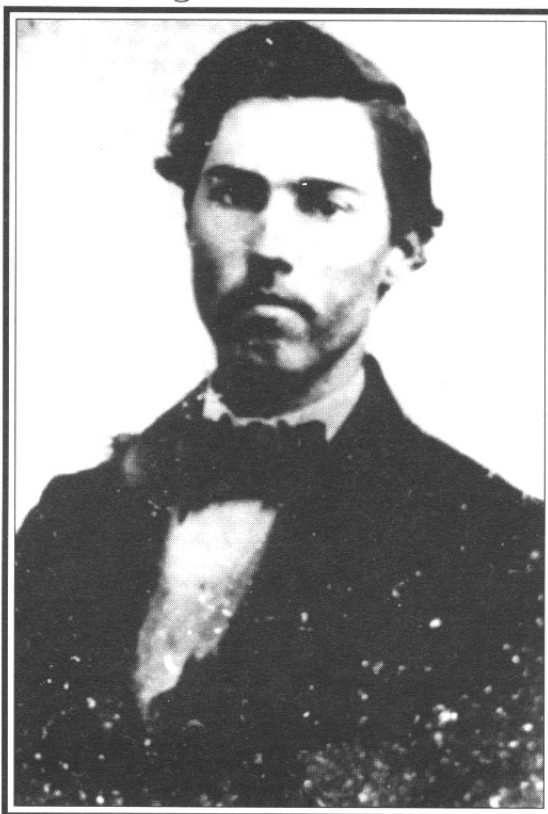
2d Lt. Frank A. Garnsey  
Co. G, 2d Maine  
Survived



Col. Lucius Gartrell  
7th Georgia  
Wounded, survived



Pvt. Marcellin Gauffrau, age 20  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



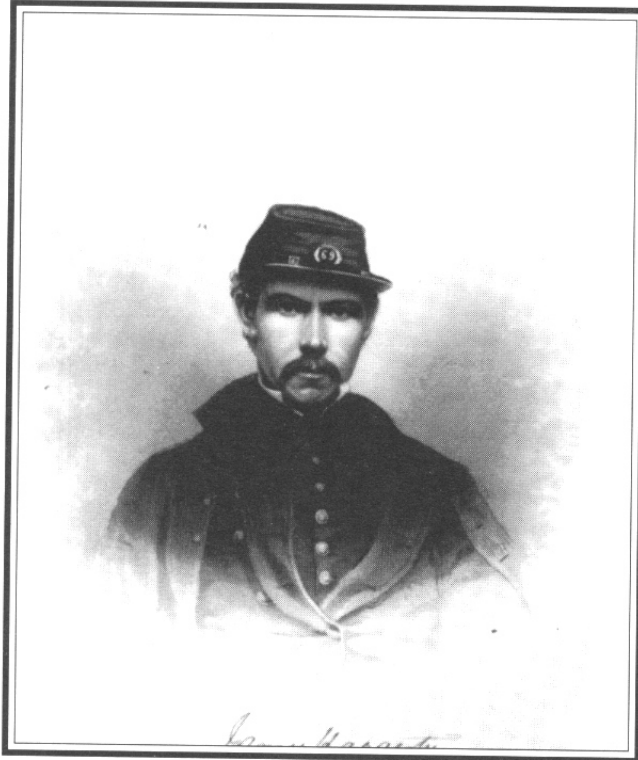
Pvt. Charles G. Girardeau  
Co. B, 8th Georgia  
Survived



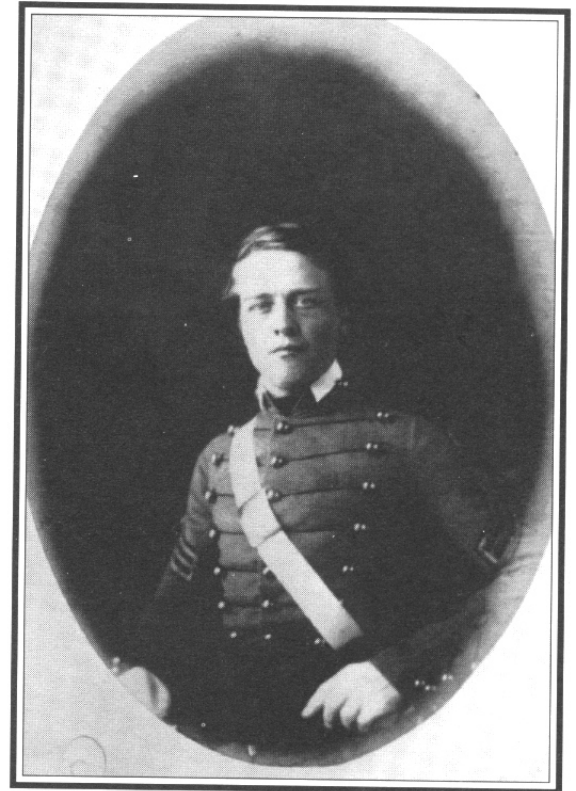
Col. William A. Gorman  
1st Minnesota  
Survived



Capt. Charles Griffin, age 36  
Co. D, 5th U.S. Artillery  
Survived



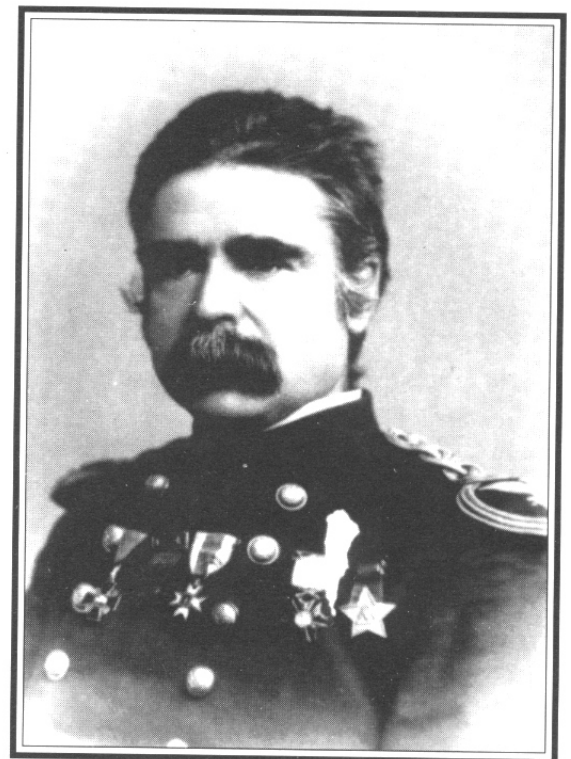
Capt. James Haggerty  
Acting Lt. Col. of the 69 New York Militia  
Killed



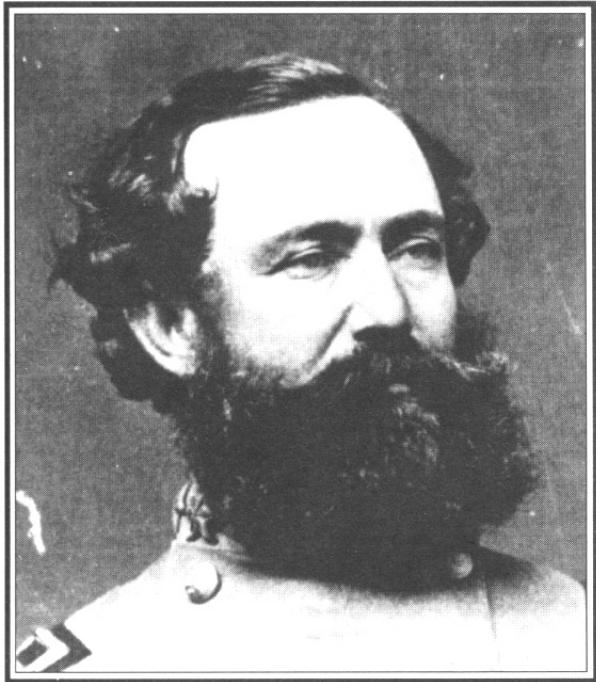
Lt. Peter Hains, age 19  
Commanded the U.S. 30-pounder Parrott  
Survived



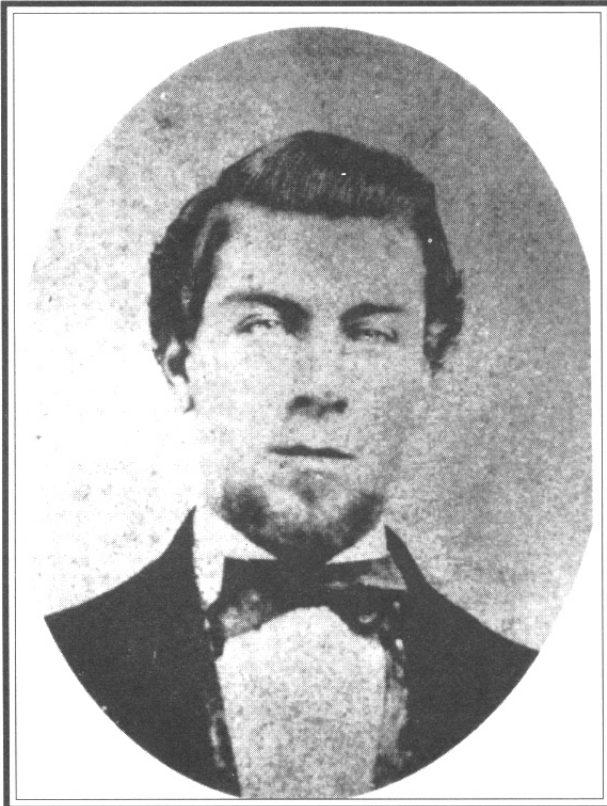
2d Lt. Henry H. Seymour Hall, age 24  
Co. G, 27th New York  
Survived



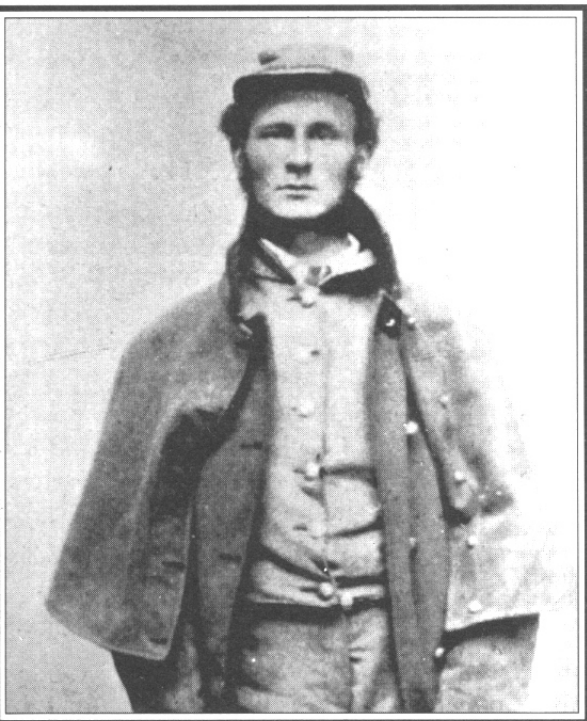
Asst. Surg. Augustus C. Hamlin  
2d Maine  
Survived



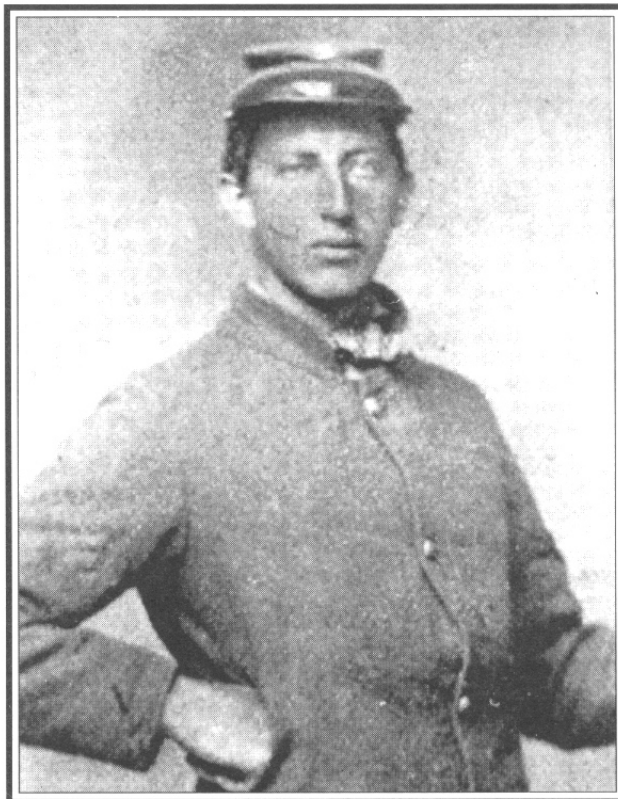
Col Wade Hampton  
Hampton's South Carolina Legion  
Wounded, survived



Sgt. William Hanson, age 19  
Co. K, 2d Maine  
Killed

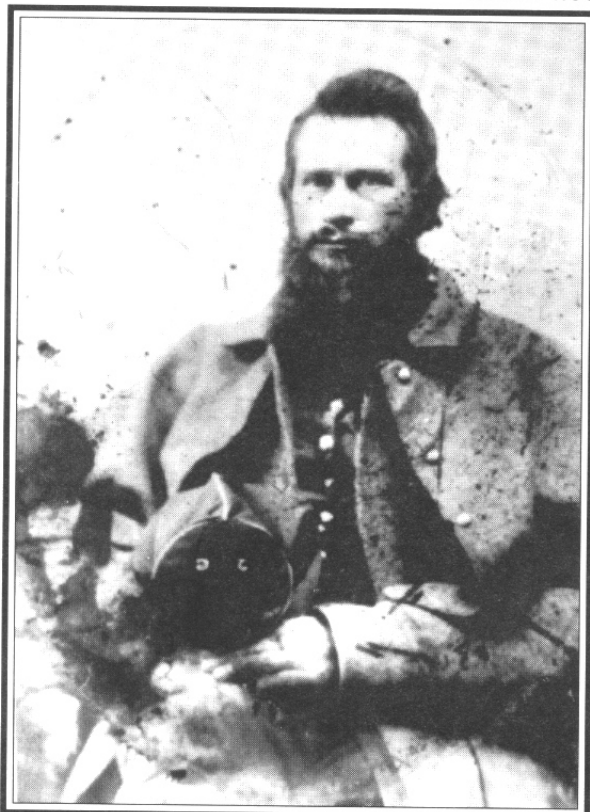


Pvt. Martin Haynes, age 19  
Co. I, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived



Cpl. Wells C. Haynes  
Co. B, 2d New Hampshire  
Wounded, captured, survived





Cpl. Samuel Hays, age 32  
Co. E, 5th Virginia  
Survived



Lt. Charles E. Hazlett, age 23  
Co. D, 5th U.S. Artillery  
Survived



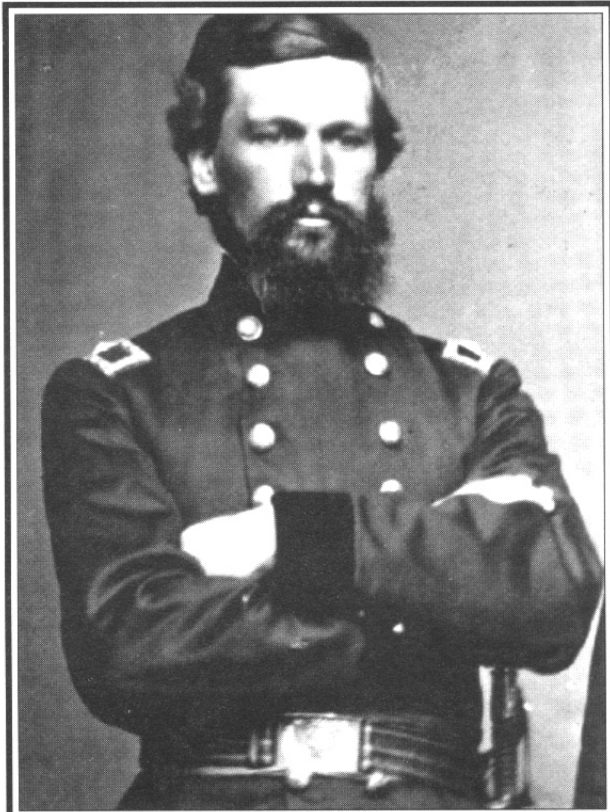
Pvt. Harvey Holt, age 20  
Co. I, 2d New Hampshire  
Killed



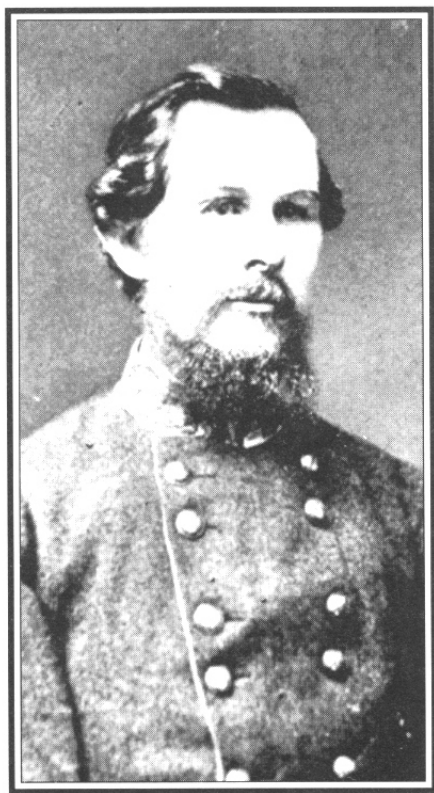
Pvt. Charles H. Hooper  
Co. B, 2d Maine  
Survived



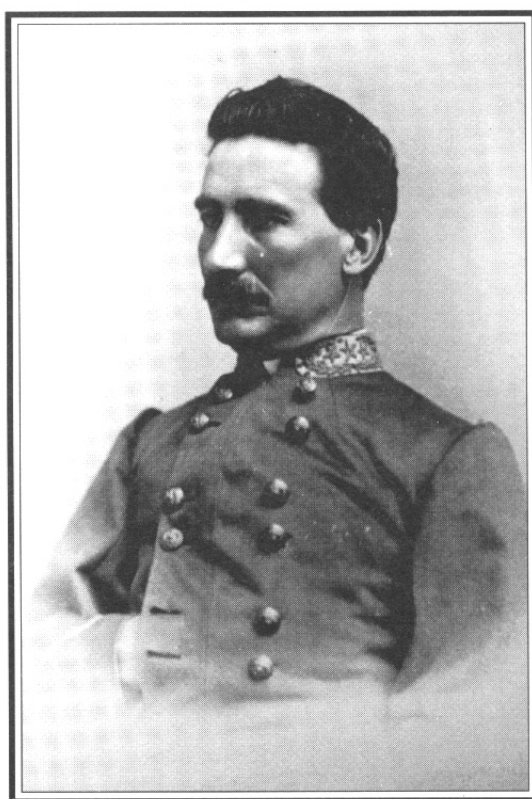
Orderly Sgt. McHenry Howard, age 22  
Maryland Guard, 1st Maryland CSA  
Survived



Col. O. O. Howard, USA  
3d Brig. Third Division  
Survived



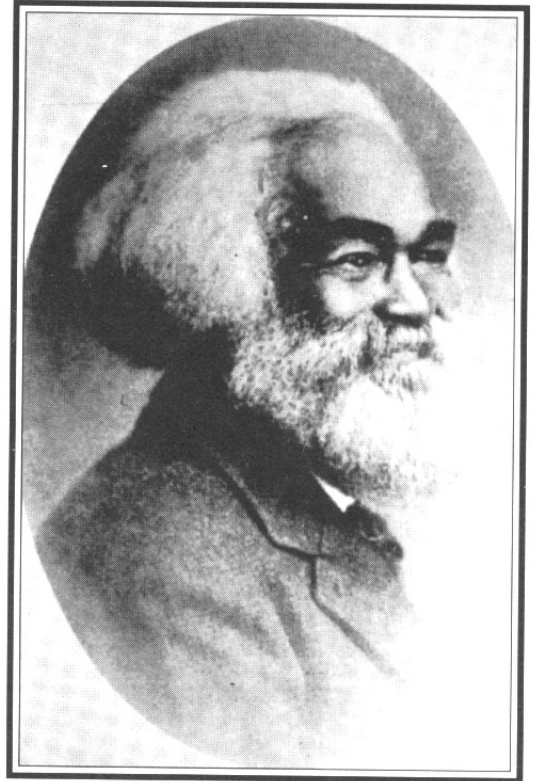
Col. Eppa Hunton(as General)  
8th Virginia  
Survived



Capt. John Imboden  
Staunton Artillery  
Survived



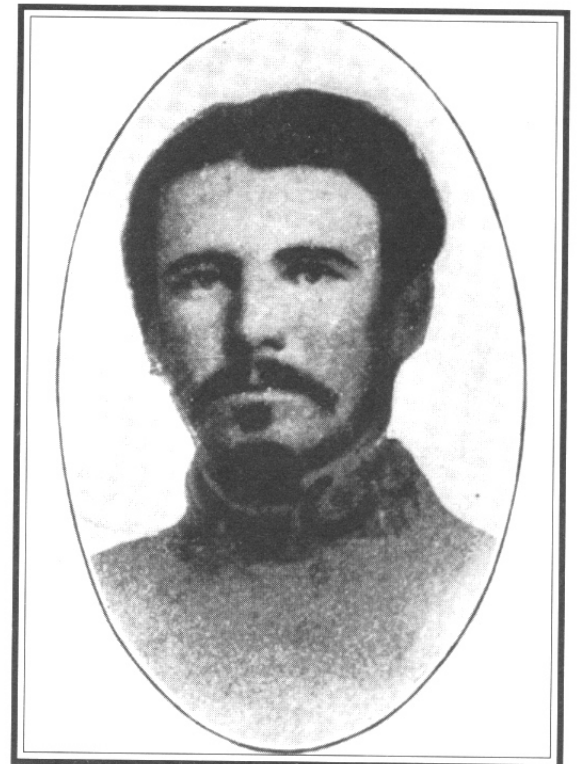
Col. Charles D. Jameson  
2d Maine  
Survived



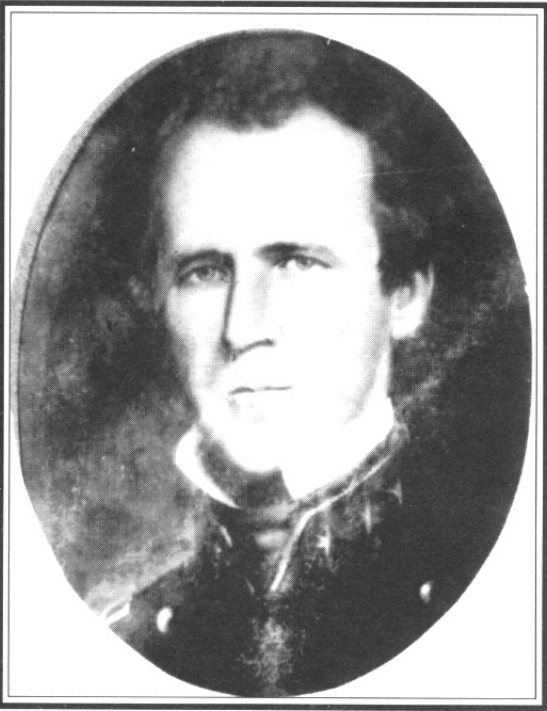
James Jefferson (civilian)  
Fought with the 4th Alabama  
Survived



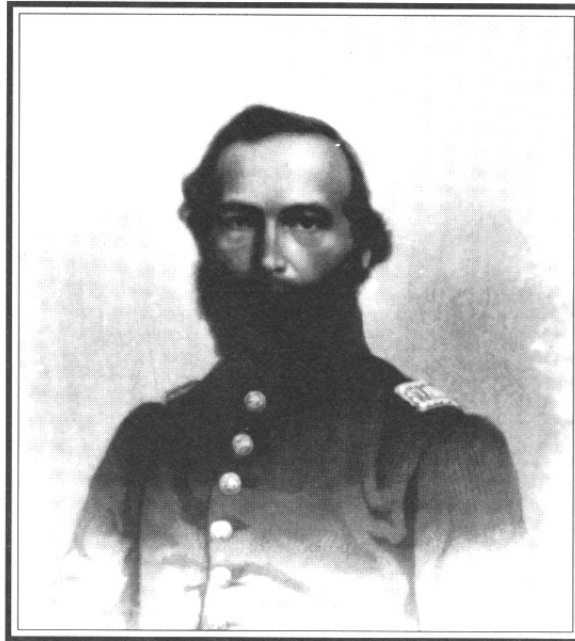
Adj. John Jenkins  
27th New York  
Survived



Col. Micah Jenkins, age 26  
5th South Carolina  
Survived



Col. Egbert Jones, age 41  
4th Alabama  
Mortally wounded, died Sept. 3, '61



Capt. Elisha N. Jones, age 39  
Co. C, 2d Maine  
Killed



Pvt. Henry L. Jones, age 18  
Co. G, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived, died August '64

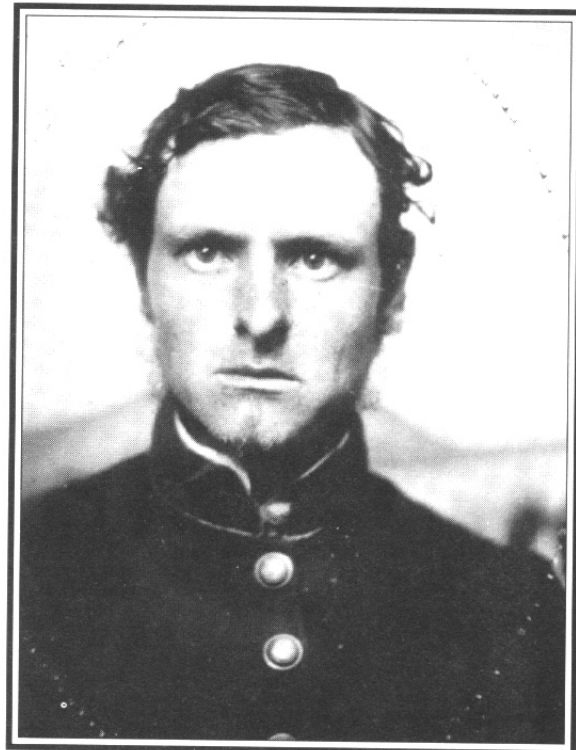


Pvt. H. S. Jones, age 19  
Co. F, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived





Pvt. Edwin Jordan, age 19  
Co. H, 13th New York  
Survived



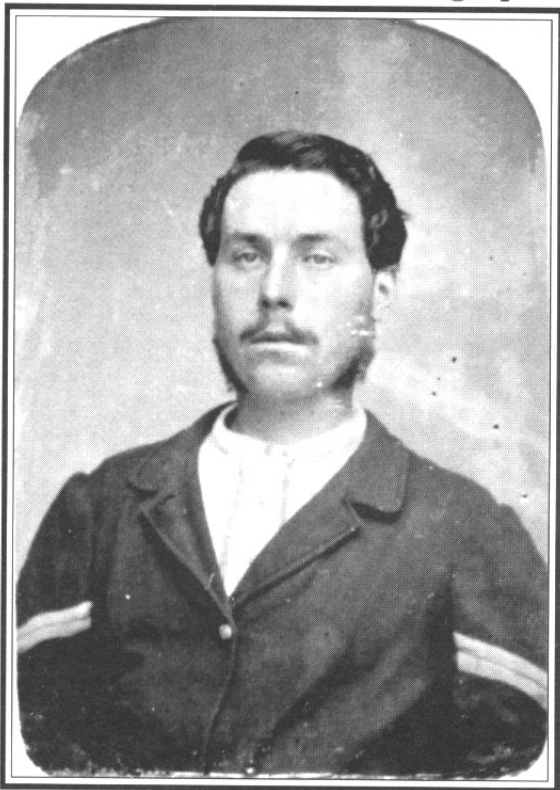
Pvt. Edward H. Kellogg  
Co. B, 38th New York  
Captured, Survived



Col. Joseph Kershaw (as General)  
2d South Carolina  
Survived



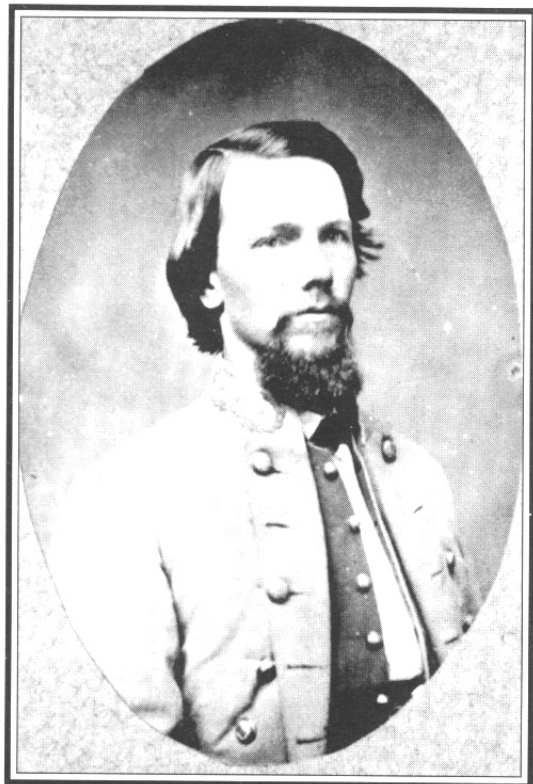
Lt. Edmund Kirby  
Co. I, 1st U.S. Artillery  
Survived



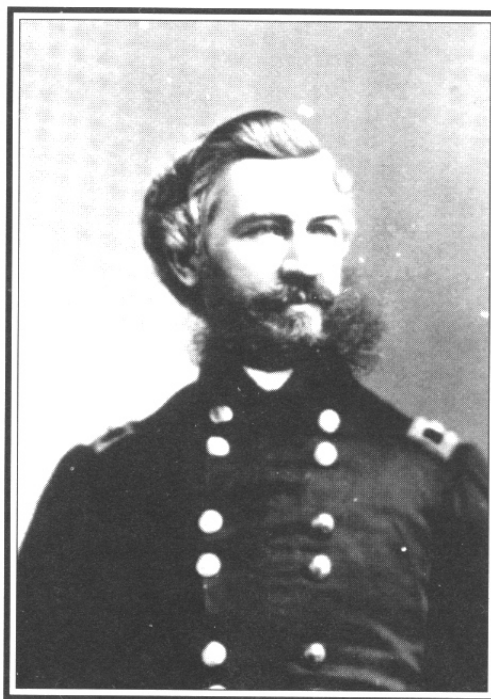
Cpl. Charles A. Knapp, age 19  
Co. G, 2d Maine  
Survived



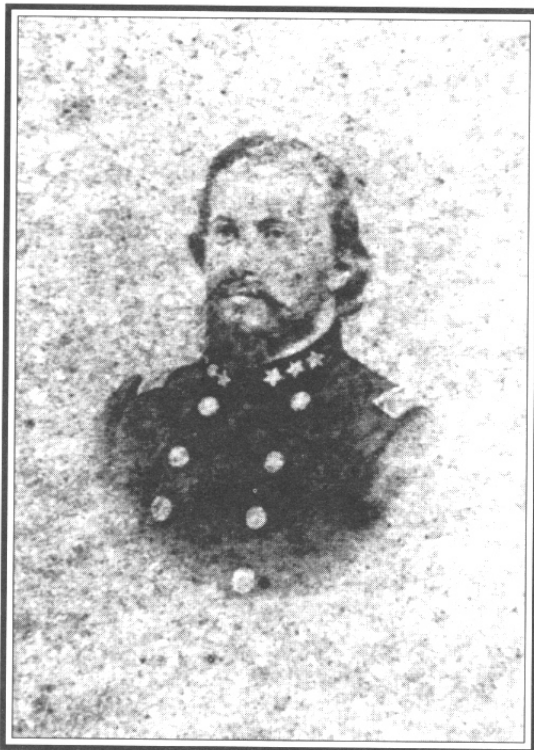
Capt. Andrew Langworthy  
Co. K, 2d Wisconsin  
Wounded, Survived



Lt. Col. Evander Law, age 25 (as General)  
4th Alabama  
Wounded, Survived



Col. Samuel C. Lawrence  
5th Massachusetts  
Survived



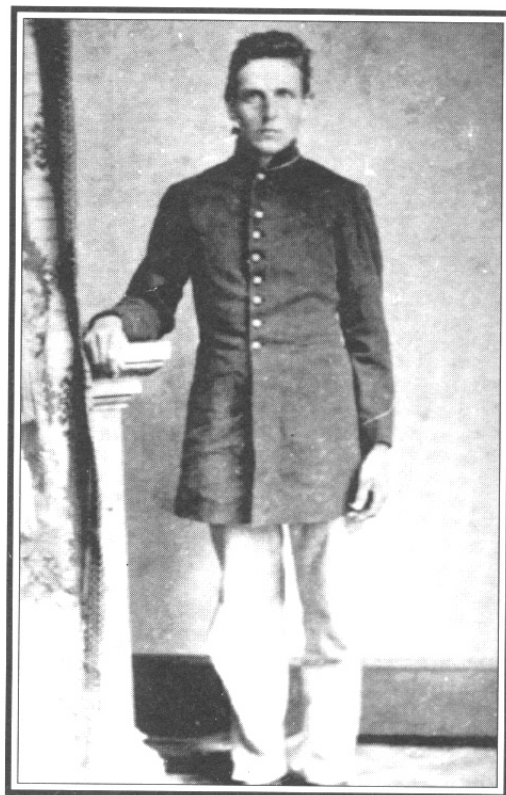
Lt. William H. F. Lee  
Co. E, 4th Alabama  
Survived



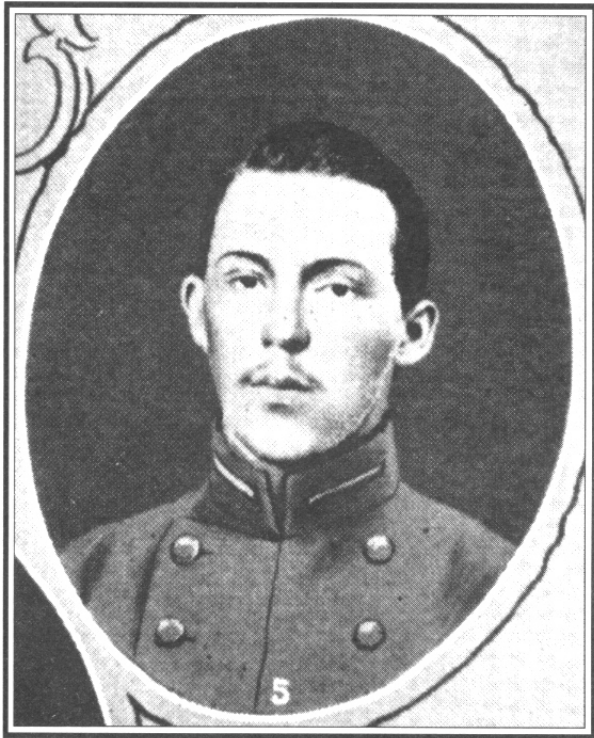
Capt. Lewis E. Lindsay, age 41  
Co. K, 4th Alabama  
Killed



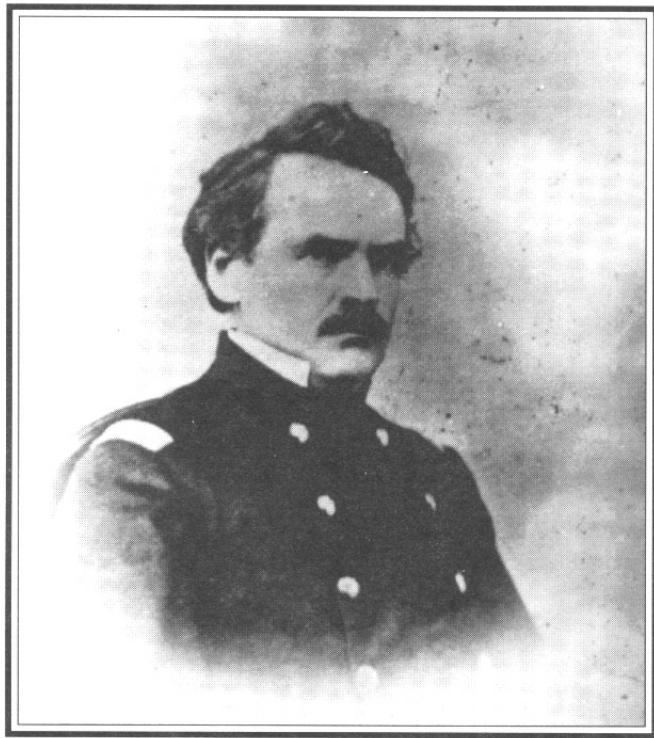
Pvt. Charles T. Loehr  
Co. D, 1st Virginia  
Survived



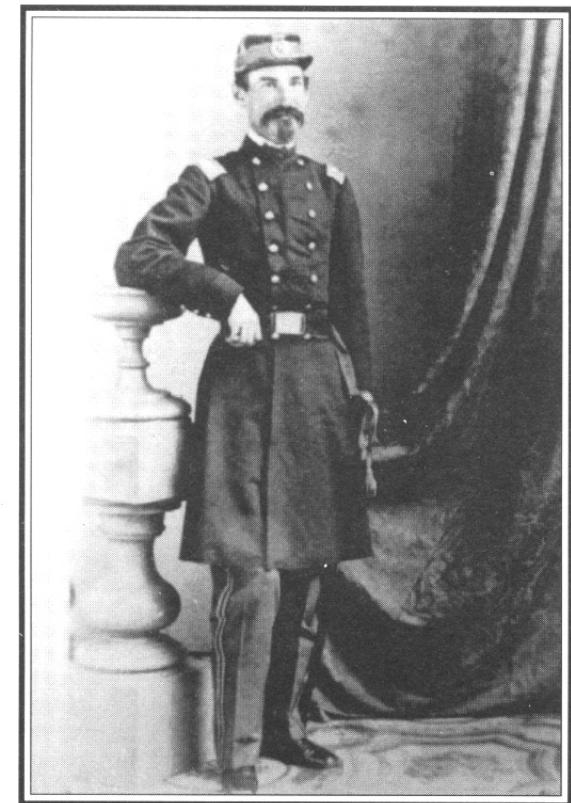
Pvt. Nathan N. Loud, age 23  
Teamster, 1st Massachusetts  
Survived



Lt. Willie P. Mangum, age 23  
Co. B, 6th North Carolina  
Mortally wounded, died July 29, '61



Capt. John Mansfield  
Co. G, 2d Wisconsin  
Survived

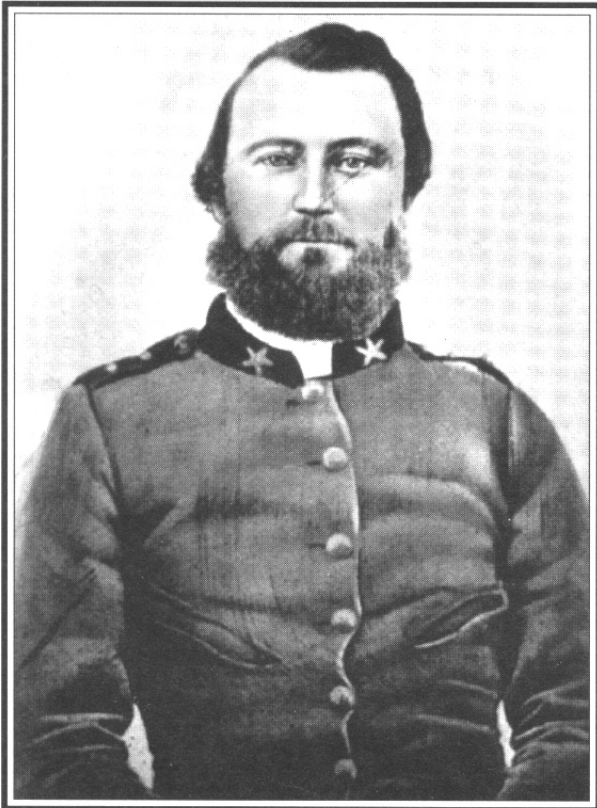


Col. Henry P. Martin  
71st New York Militia  
Survived

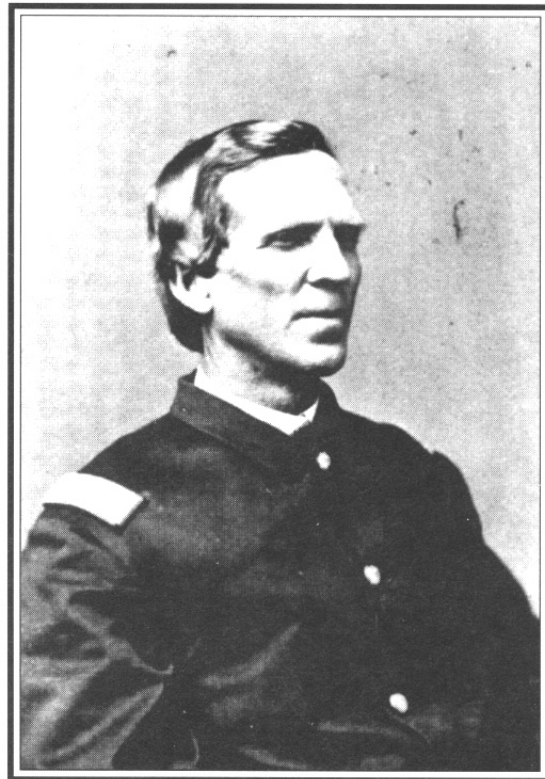


Col. Gilman Marston  
2nd New Hampshire  
Wounded, survived

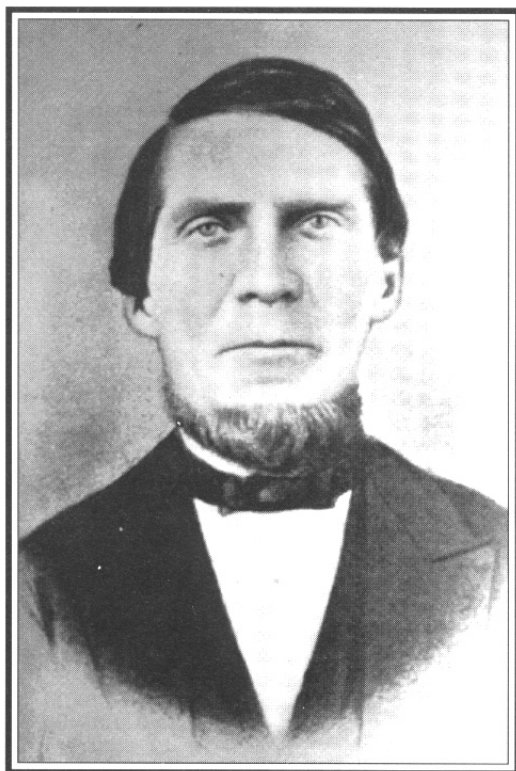




Pvt. William C. Mayson  
Co. B, 7th Georgia  
Wounded, survived



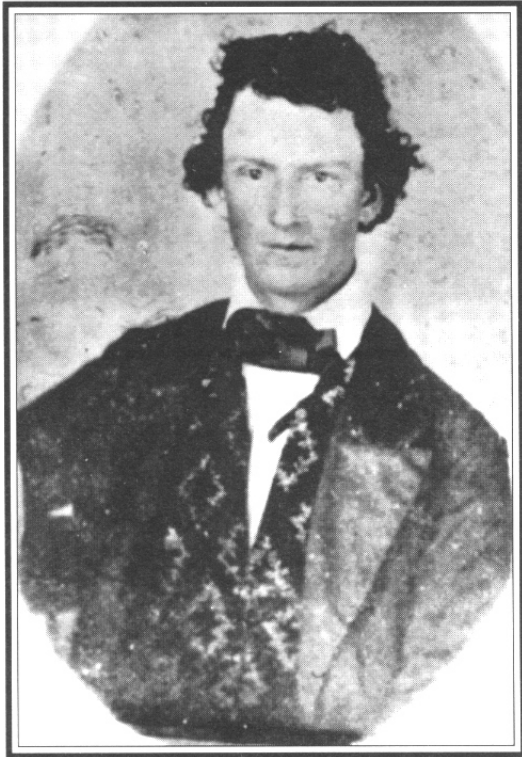
Lt. Col. Robert McAllister, age 48  
1st New Jersey  
Survived



Capt. Thompson McAllister, age 50  
Co. A, 27th Virginia  
Survived, brother of Robert



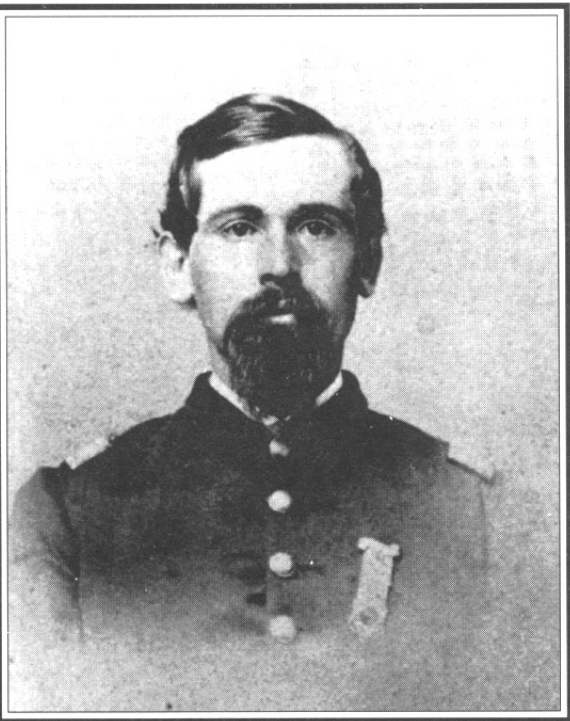
Pvt. C. M. McBane, age 22  
Co. K, 33d Virginia  
Killed



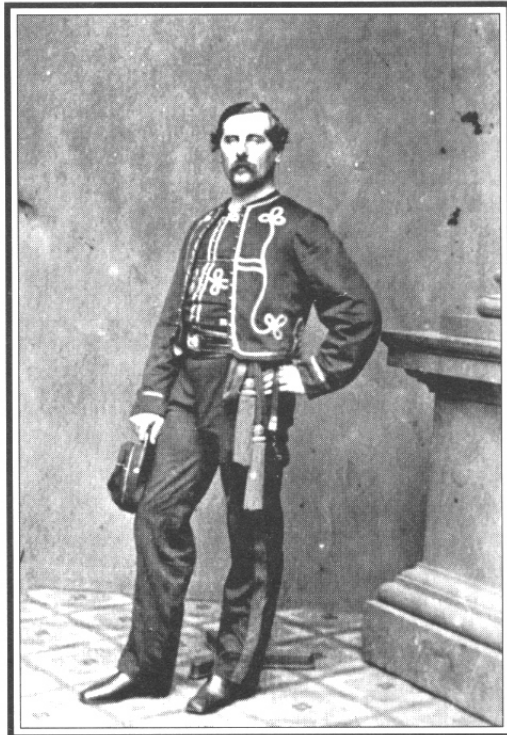
Sgt. James McKelsey  
Co. K, 33d Virginia  
Killed



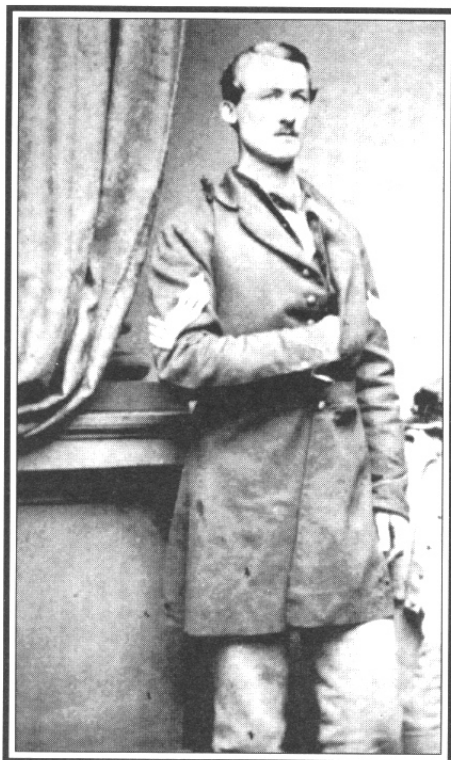
Lt. Owen K. McLemore  
CSA Artillery  
Survived



Sgt. John McNeil  
Co. H., 14th Brooklyn  
Survived



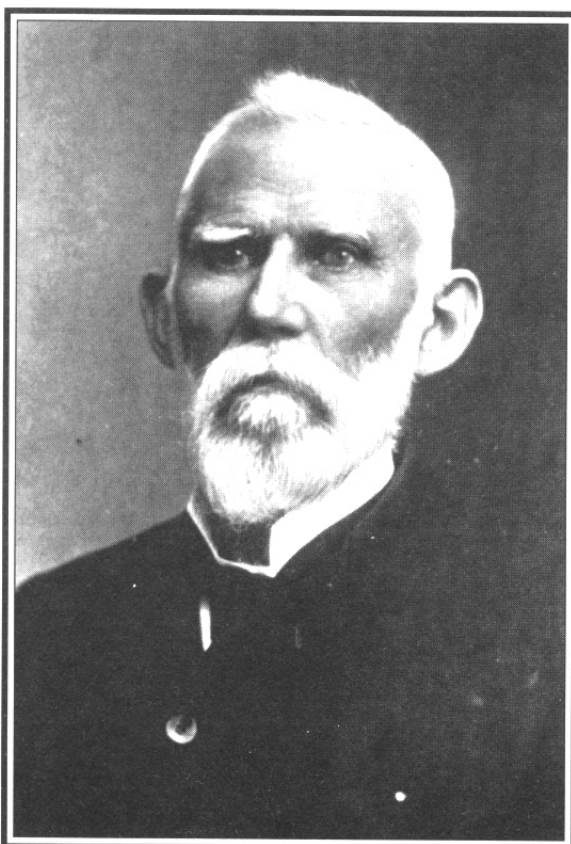
Capt. Thomas Meagher, age 37  
Co. K, 69th New York Militia  
Survived



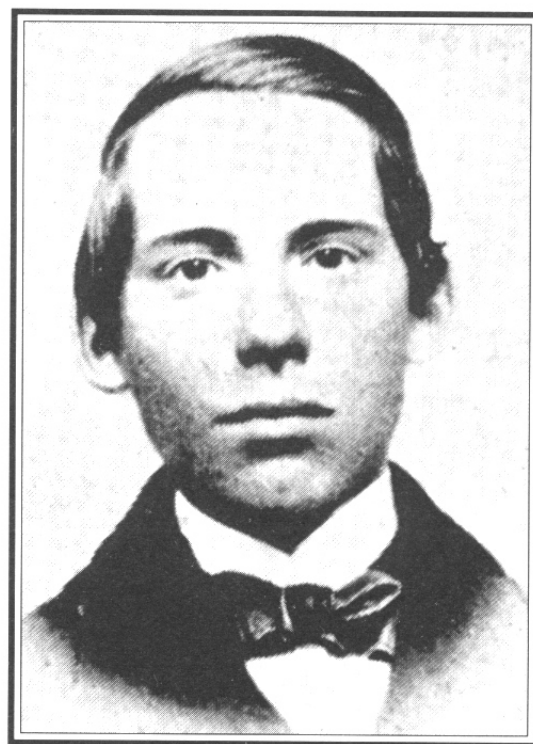
Sgt. John Merritt  
Co. K, 1st Minnesota  
Survived



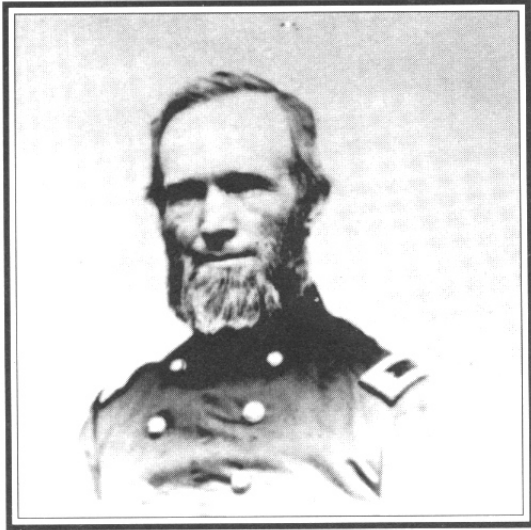
Surg. James M. Merrow  
2d New Hampshire  
Survived



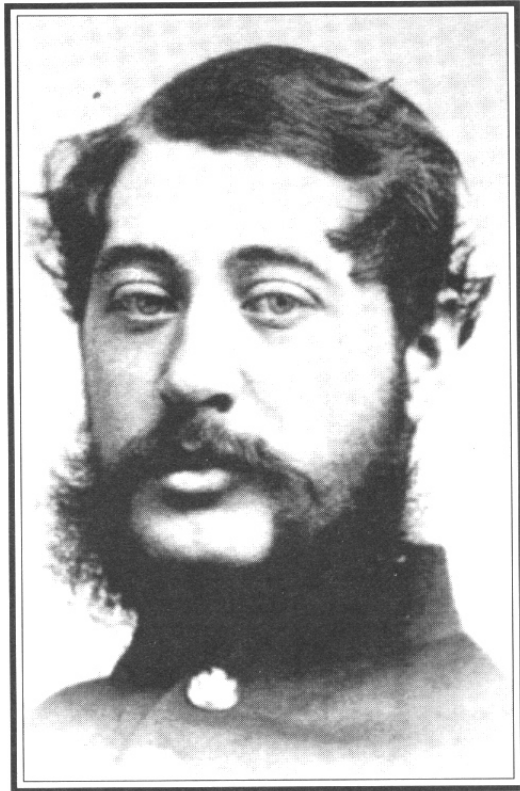
Orderly Sgt. William H. Morgan  
Co. C, 11th Virginia  
Survived



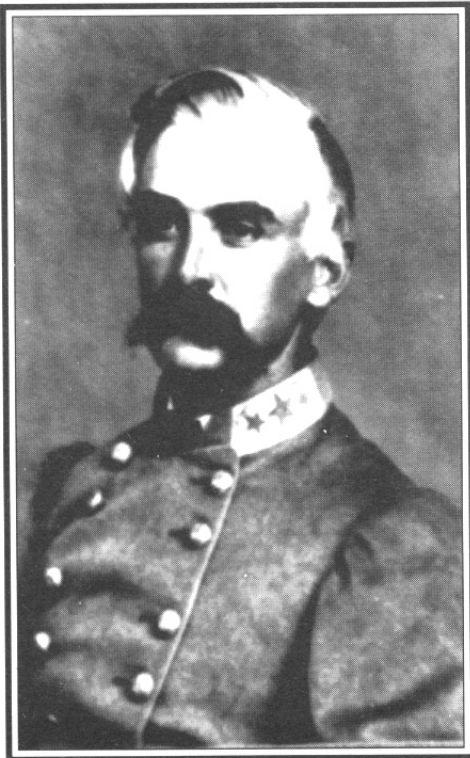
Pvt. William H. Morrill, age 18  
Co. E, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived, killed 1862



Surg. Samuel B. Morrison  
2d Maine  
Survived



1st Lt. Charles E. Mudge, age 23  
Co. I, 1st Massachusetts  
Survived, Killed July 3, '63



Lt. Col. Thomas Munford  
30th Virginia Cavalry Battalion  
Survived

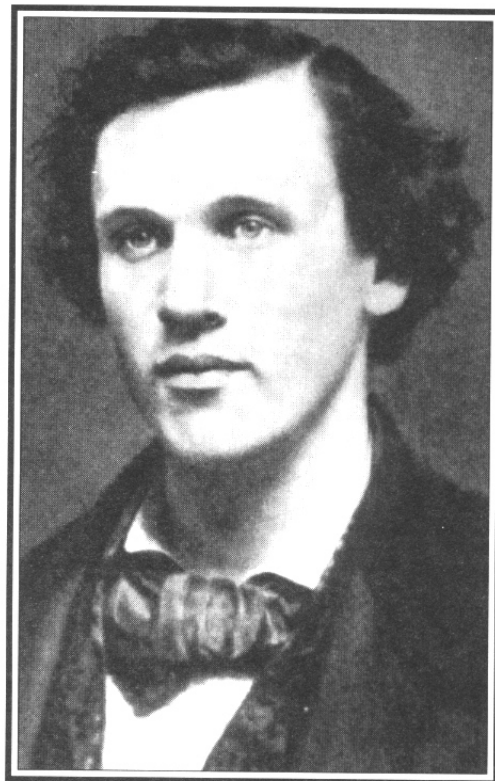


Lt. Charles Norris, age 17  
Co. B, 27th Virginia  
Killed





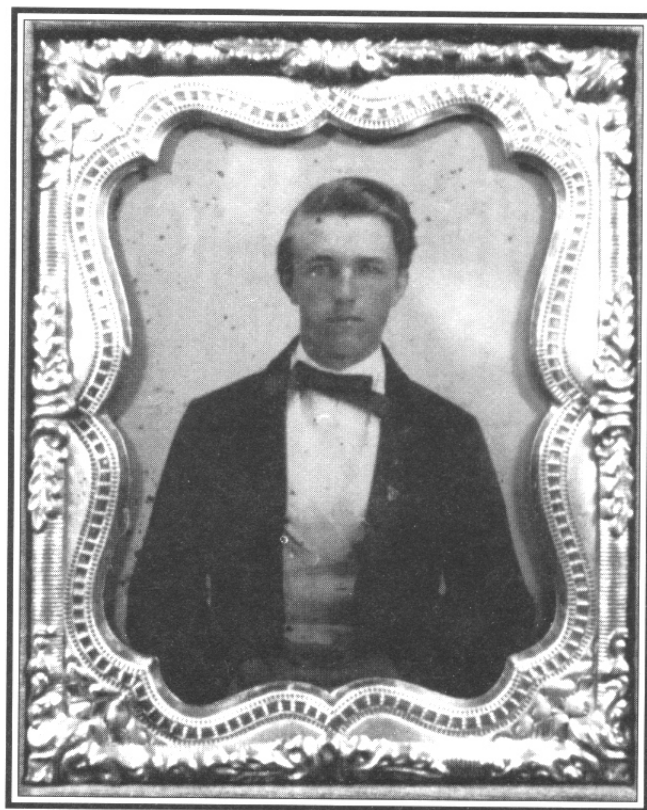
Pvt. John N. Opie, age 17  
Co. L, 5th Virginia  
Survived



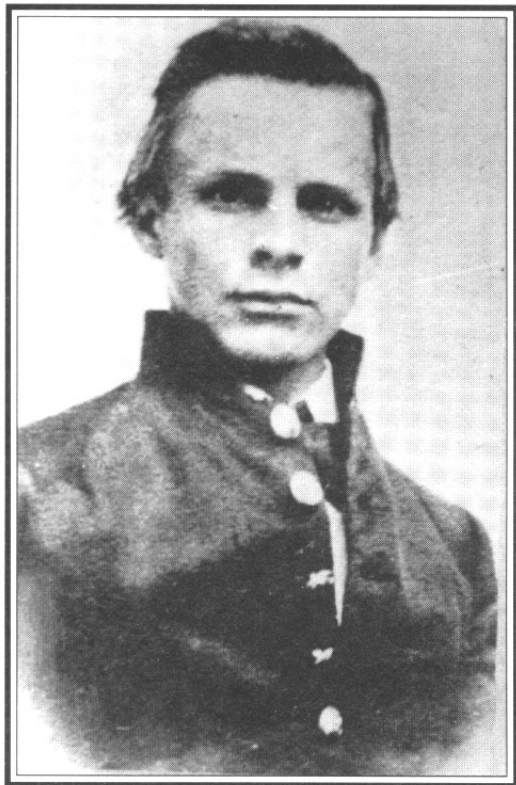
Pvt. Edward F. Orff, Jr., age 20  
Co. G, 2d Maine  
Killed



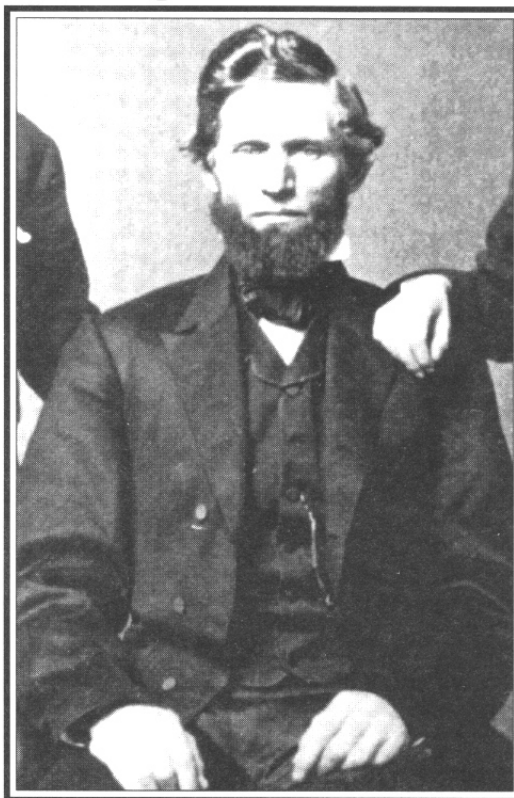
Pvt. William B. Ott, age 21  
Co. I, 4th Virginia  
Killed



Cpl. William L. Paxton, age 22  
Co. I, 4th Virginia  
Killed



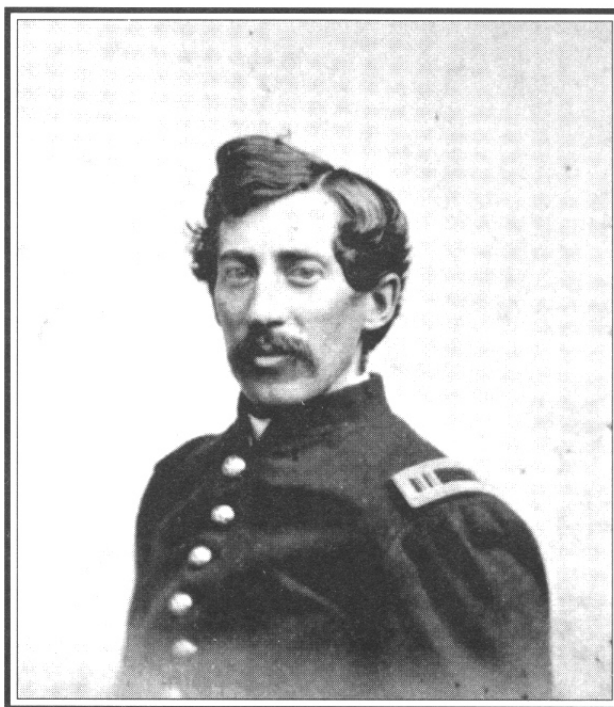
Lt. John Pelham, CSA  
Wise Artillery  
Survived



Col. Isaac F. Quimby  
13th New York  
Survived



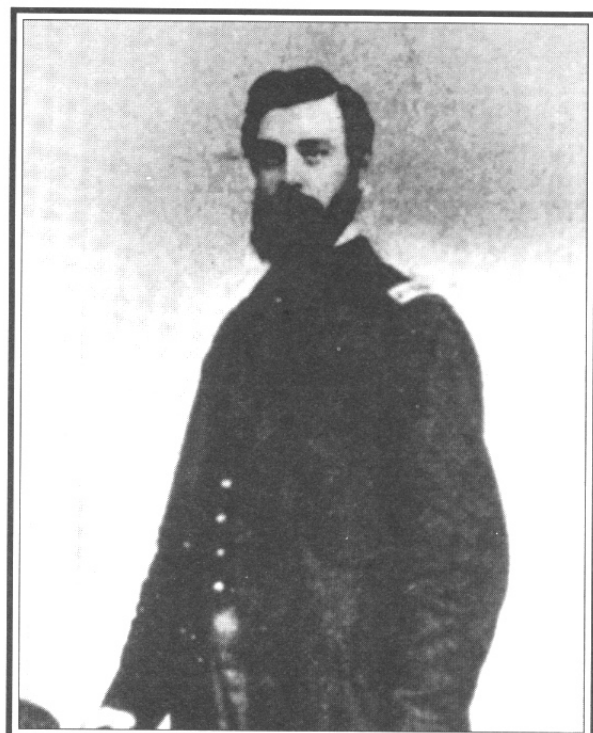
Lt. Doug Ramsay  
Co. I, 1st U.S. Artillery  
Killed



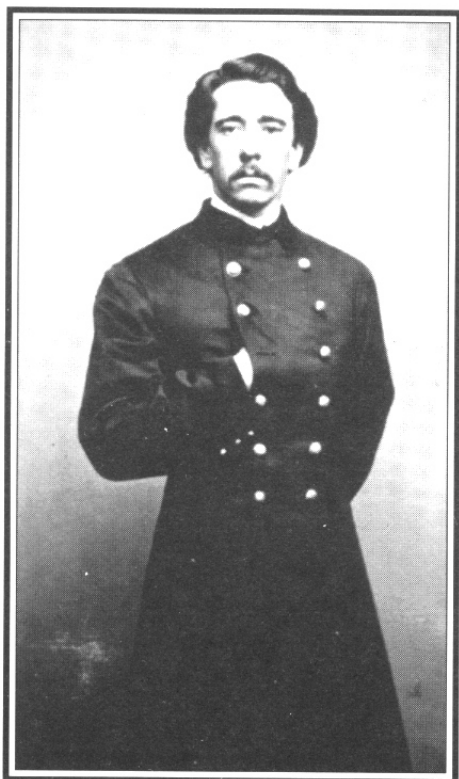
Capt. Charles E. Rand, age 28  
Co. I, 1st Massachusetts  
Survived, killed in '63



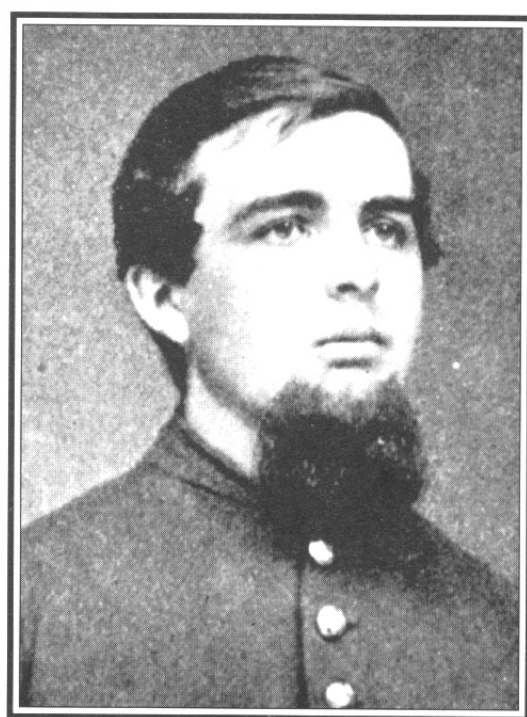
2d Lt. N. W. Ray, age 21  
Co. D, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



Capt. William H. Reynolds  
Captain of a Rhode Island Battery  
Survived



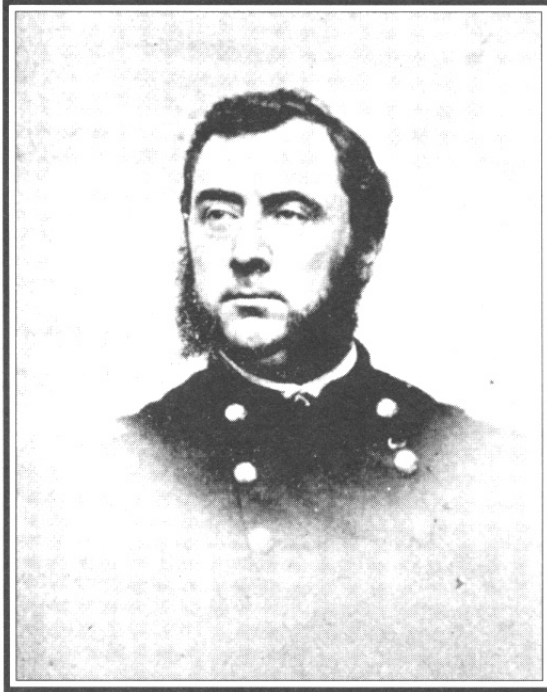
Pvt. Elisha H. Rhodes (as Colonel)  
Co. D, 2d Rhode Island  
Survived



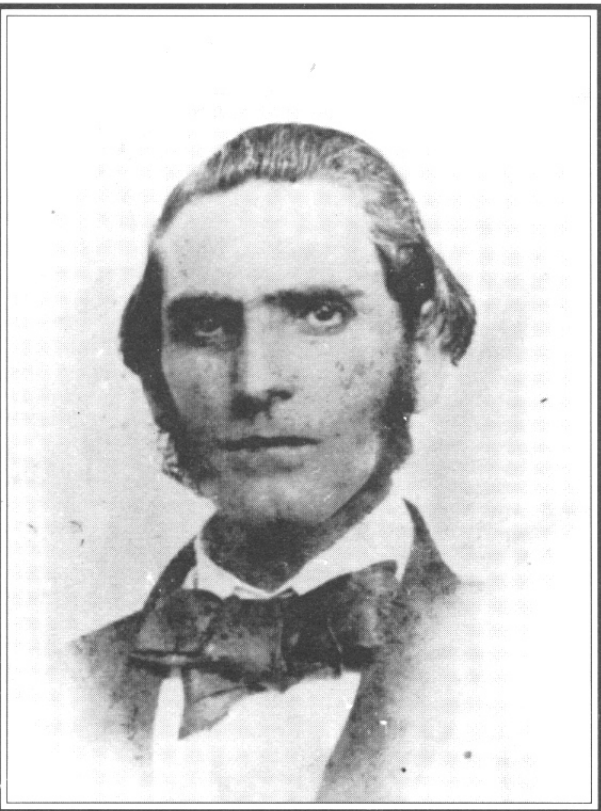
Pvt. John L. Rice, age 21  
Co. A, 2d New Hampshire  
Wounded and captured



Capt. James B. Ricketts, age 44 (as Brigadier General)  
Co. I, 1st U.S. Artillery  
Wounded, captured, Survived



Capt. Hiram Rollins, age 34  
Co. D, 2d New Hampshire  
Severely wounded, survived

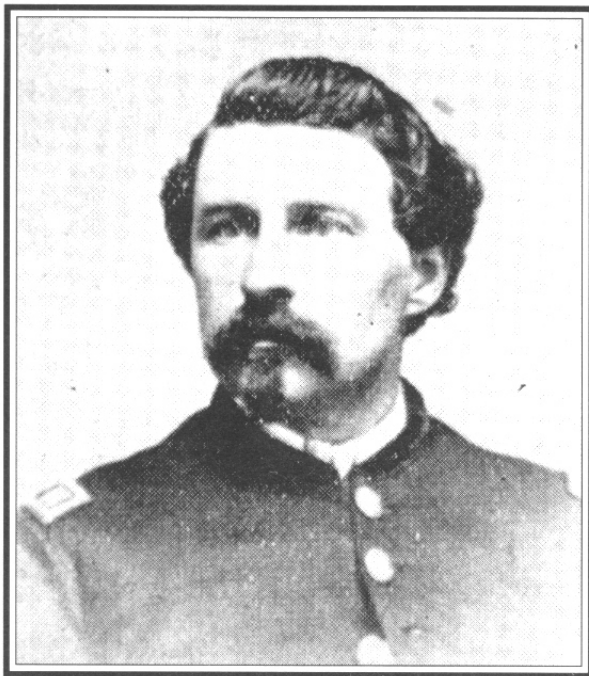


Lt. Charles C. Sale  
Co. I, 4th Alabama  
Survived

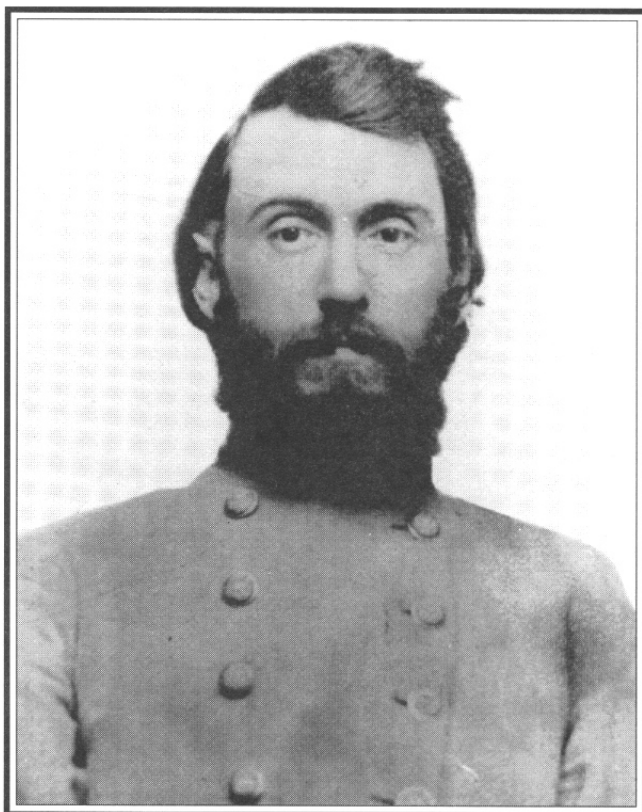


Sgt. Charles Schurig, age 25 (as Lieutenant)  
Co. H, 14th Brooklyn  
Survived

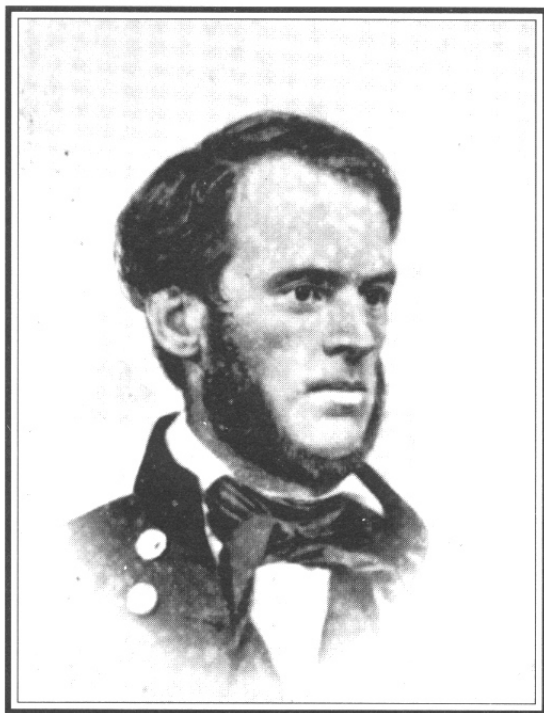




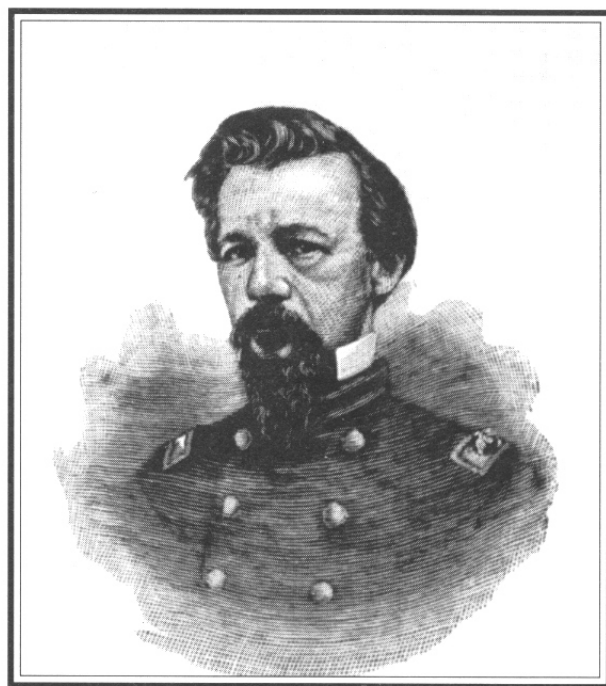
Pvt. James E. Saunders, age 30 (as Captain)  
Co. G, 2d New Hampshire  
Survived



Pvt. Lawrence H. Scruggs  
Co. I, 4th Alabama  
Survived



Col. William T. Sherman, USA  
3d Brig., First Division  
Survived



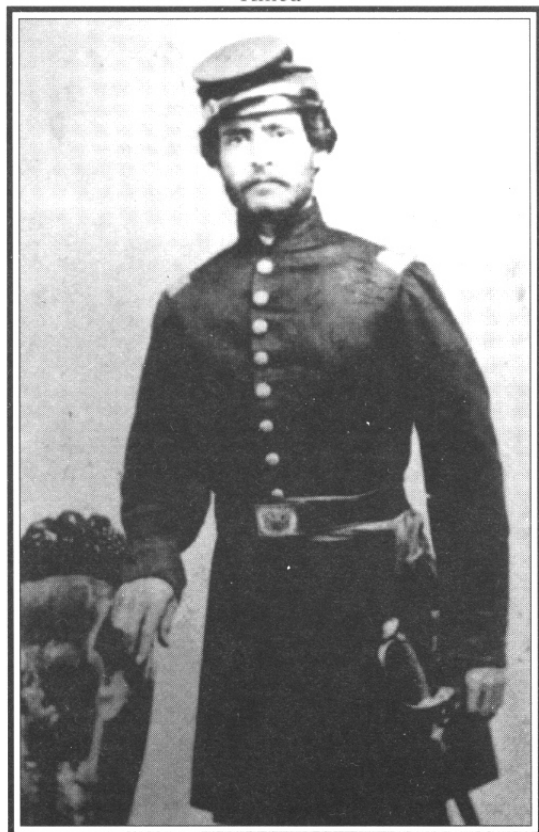
Col. Henry W. Slocum  
27th New York  
Wounded, survived



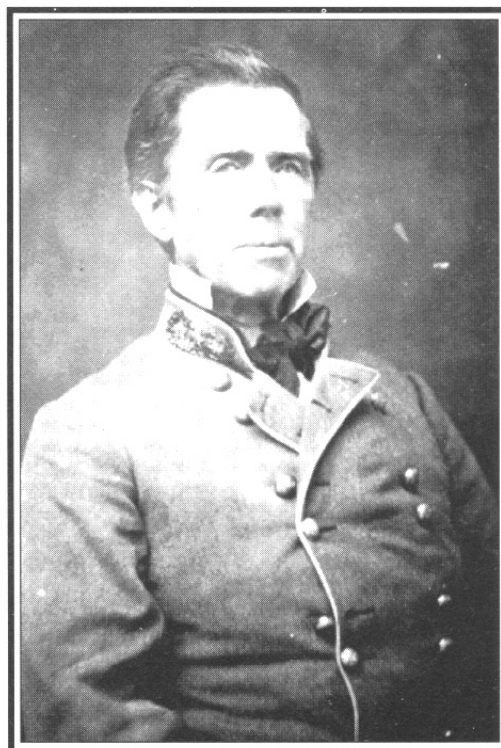
Col. John Slocum  
2d Rhode Island  
Killed



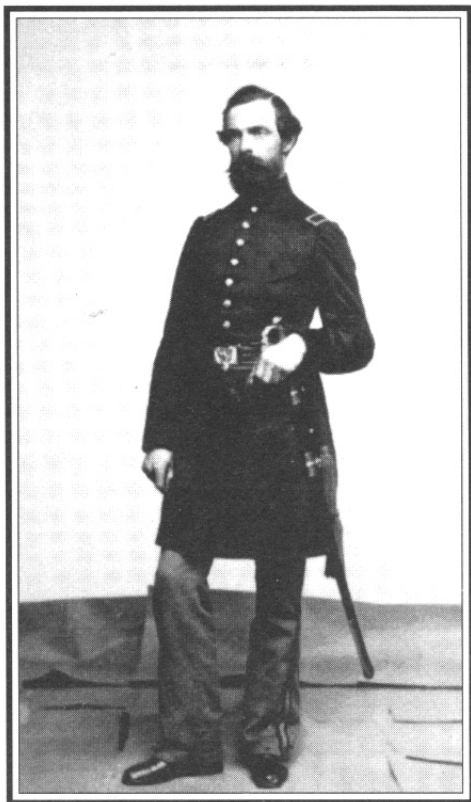
Lt. Benjamin R. Smith, age 20  
Co. G, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



Capt. S. James Smith  
Co. I, 2d Rhode Island  
Killed



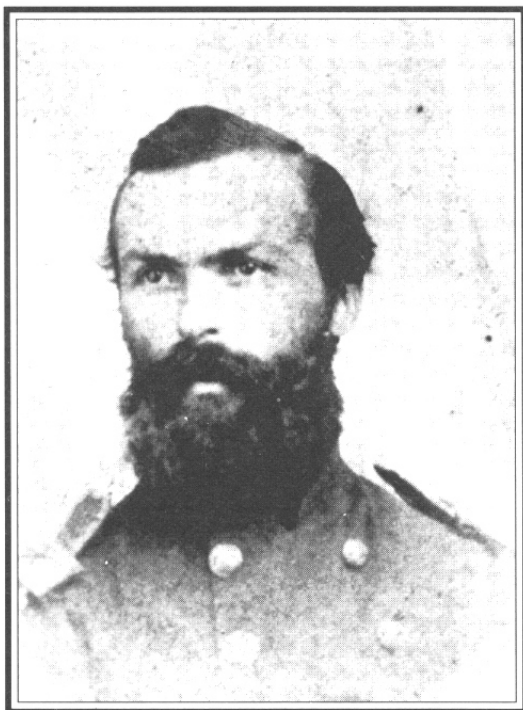
Col. William Smith, age 65  
49th Virginia Battalion  
Survived



Lt. William H. B. Smith, age 38  
Co. G, 1st Massachusetts  
Killed, July 18, '61



1st Lt. Horatio Staples  
Co. G, 2d Maine  
Survived



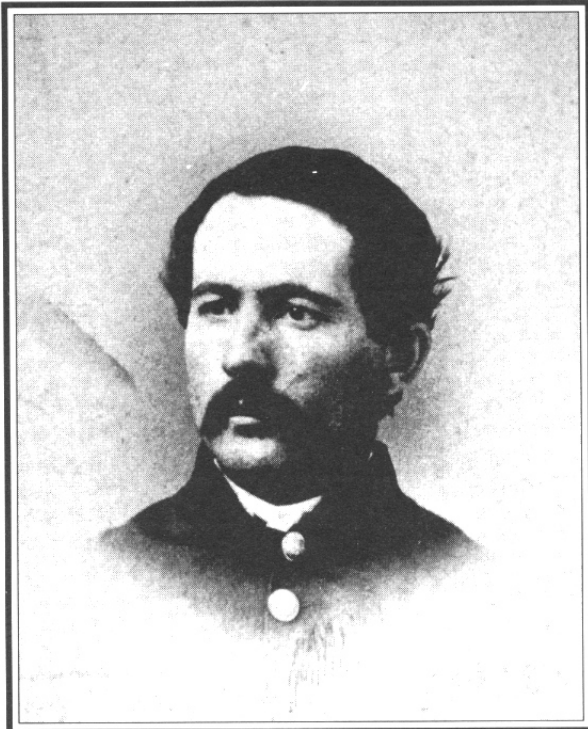
Lt. Col. Carl Stephan  
13th New York  
Survived



Pvt. Daniel D. Stillwell  
Co. B, 13th New York  
Survived



Capt. Ebenezer W. Stone, age 23  
Co. D, 1st Massachusetts  
Survived



Capt. Jeremiah A. Sullivan  
Co. B, 13th New York  
Survived

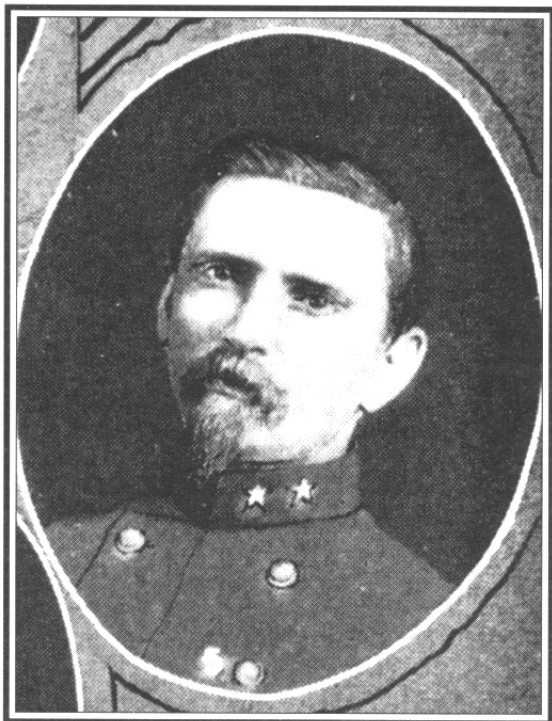


1st Lt. William H. Swan, age 44  
Co. B, 27th New York  
Survived

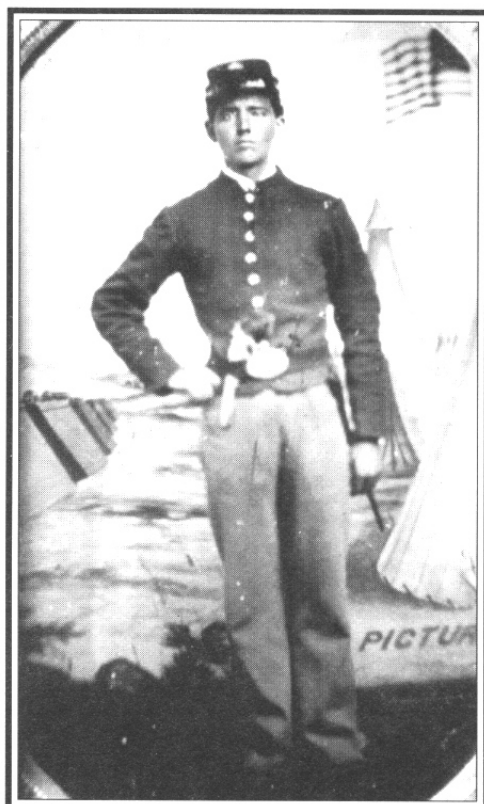


Maj. George Sykes (seen as Maj. Gen.)  
U.S. Regular Infantry Battalion  
Survived

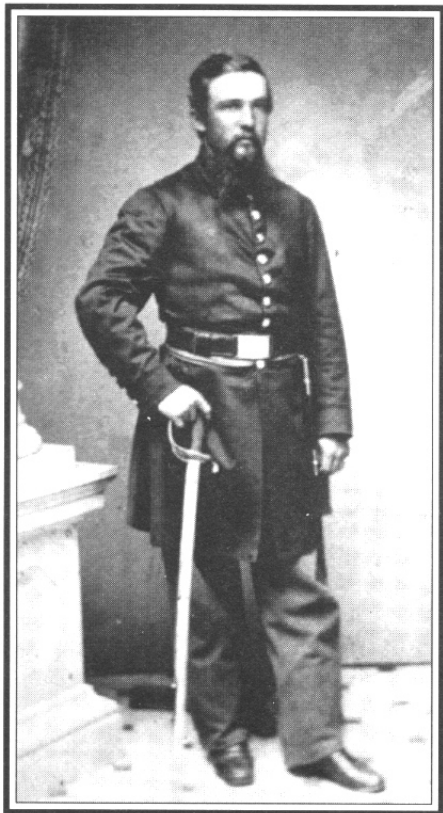




Capt. Samuel M. Tate, age 30 (as a Colonel.)  
Co. D, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



Pvt. James S. Thomas, age 19  
Co. D, 11th Massachusetts  
Survived



Capt. Levi Tower  
Co. F, 2d Rhode Island  
Killed



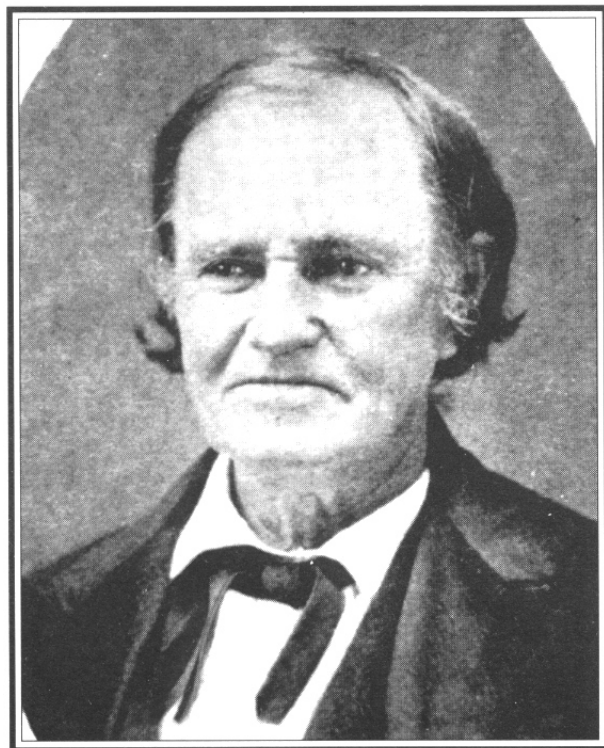
Cpl. W. G. Turner, age 24  
Co. E, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



Cpl. Willie Upham  
Co. F, 2d Wisconsin  
Wounded, Survived



Maj. George Varney  
2d Maine  
Survived



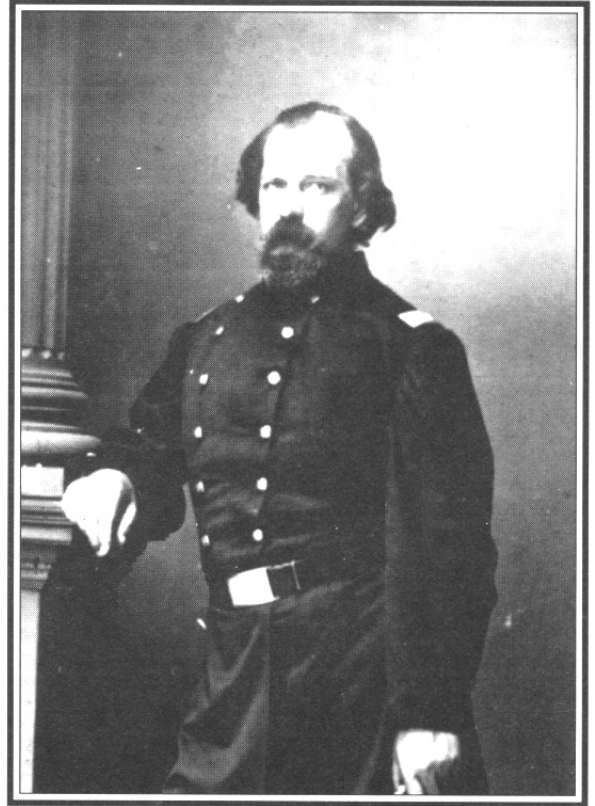
Dr. Watkins Vaughan (civilian)  
Fought with the 4th Alabama



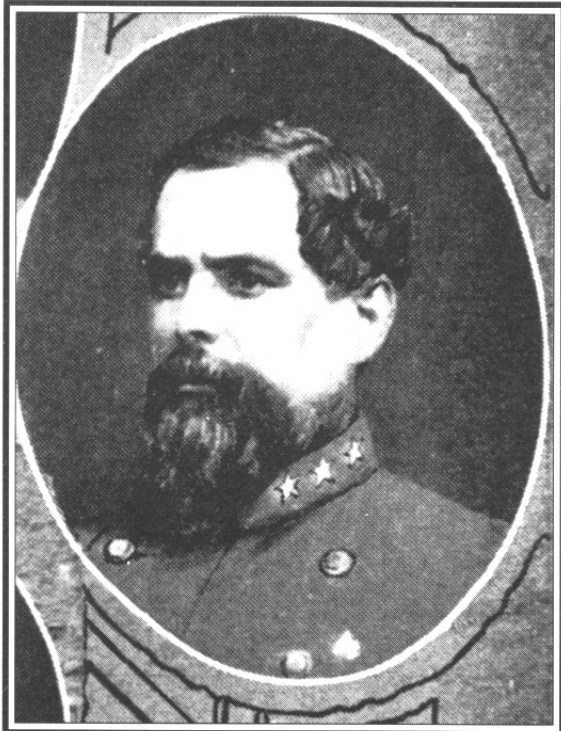
Maj. James Wadsworth (as Brigadier General)  
Led the 2d Wisconsin into battle  
Survived



Quartermaster-Sgt. Fergus Walker, age 26  
Co. K, 38th New York  
Survived



Col. Hobart J. Ward, age 38  
38th New York  
Survived



Maj. R. F. Webb, age 38  
6th North Carolina  
Survived

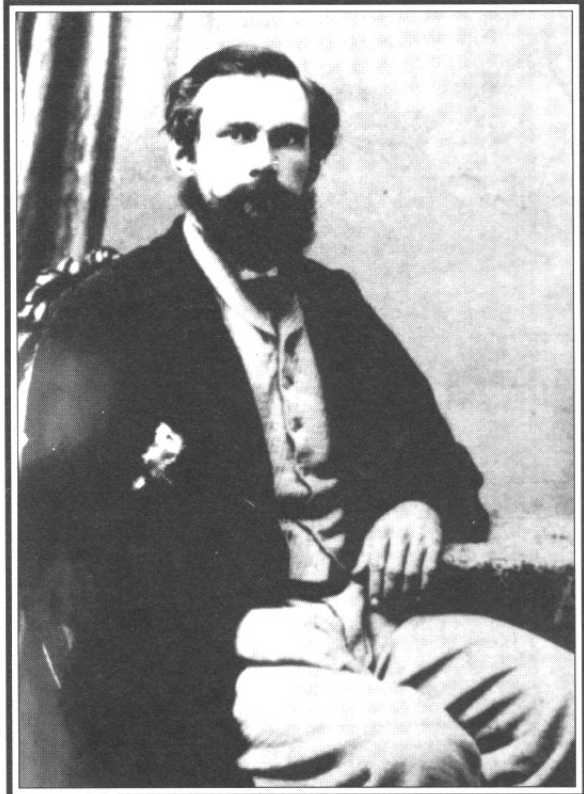


Pvt. Daniel Webster, age 21  
Co. G, 27th New York  
Survived, died of disease, 1862

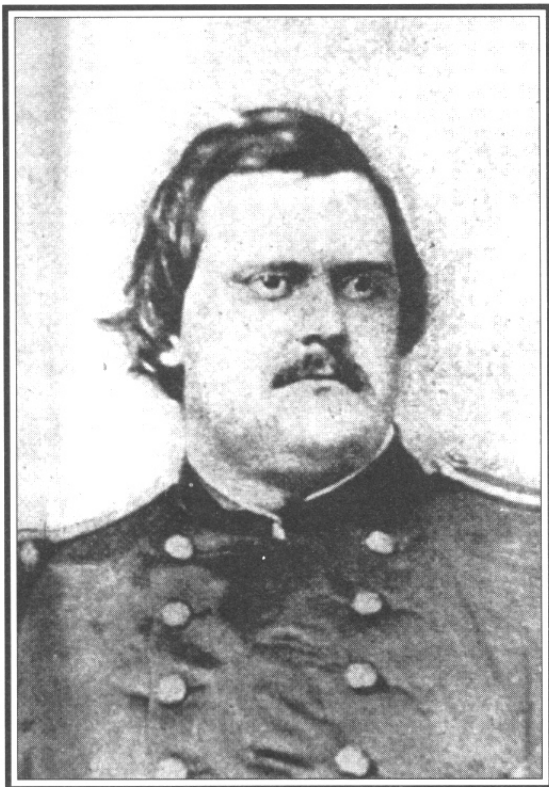




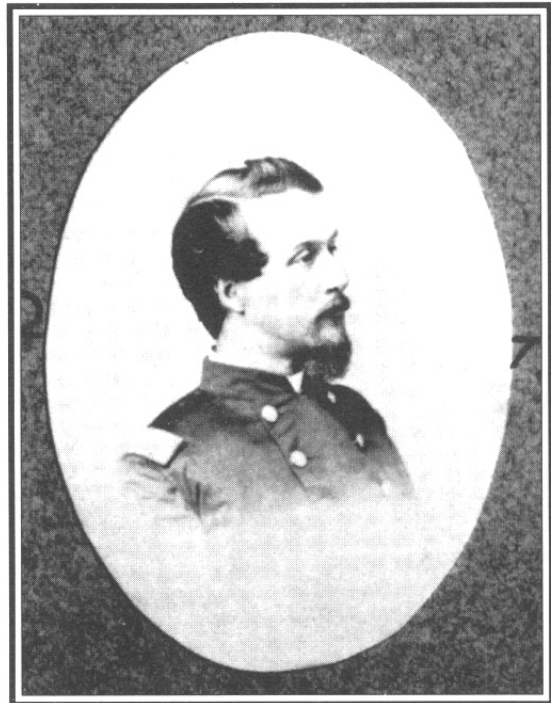
Lt. William Weeden  
Reynolds' Rhode Island Battery  
Survived



Pvt. Nemiah Westbrook, age 28  
Co. G, 27th New York  
Survived

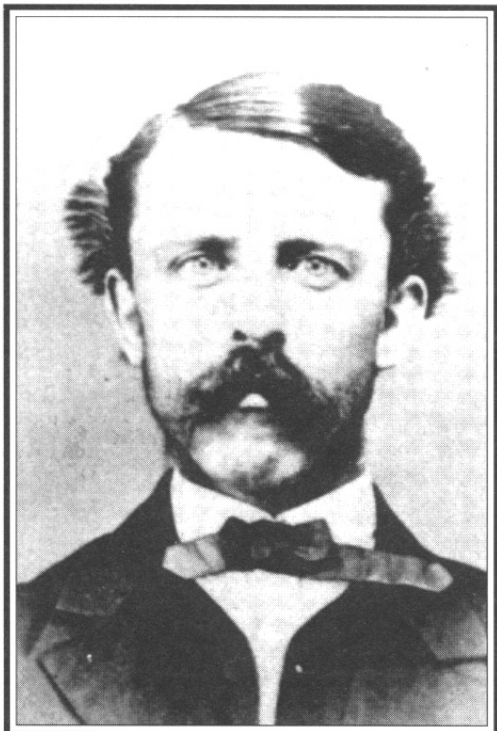


Maj. C. R. Wheat  
Wheat's Louisiana Inf. Battalion  
Wounded, Survived

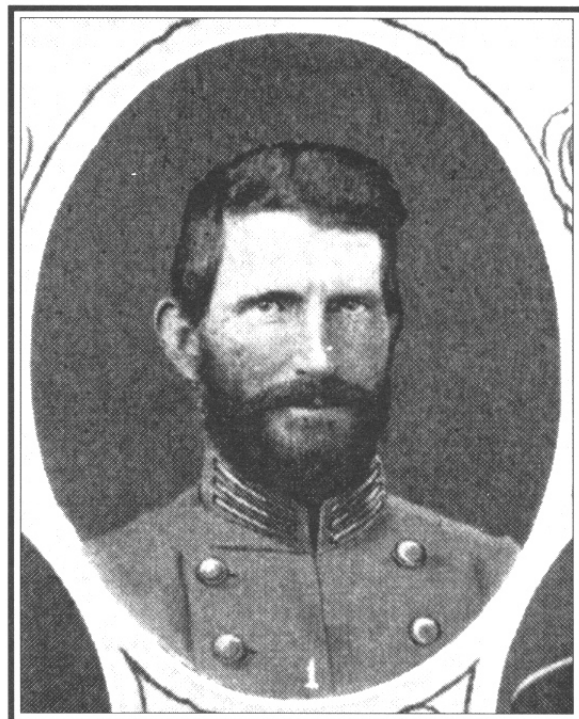


Lt. Col. Frank Wheaton  
2d Rhode Island  
Survived

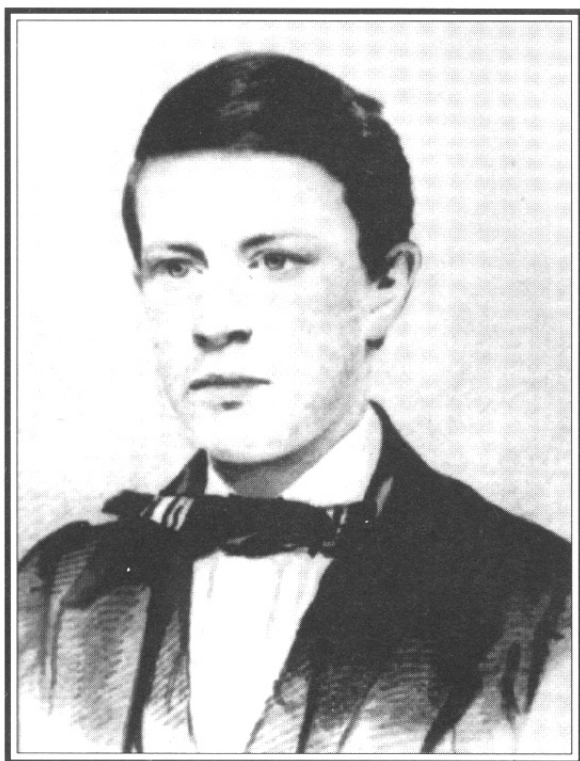




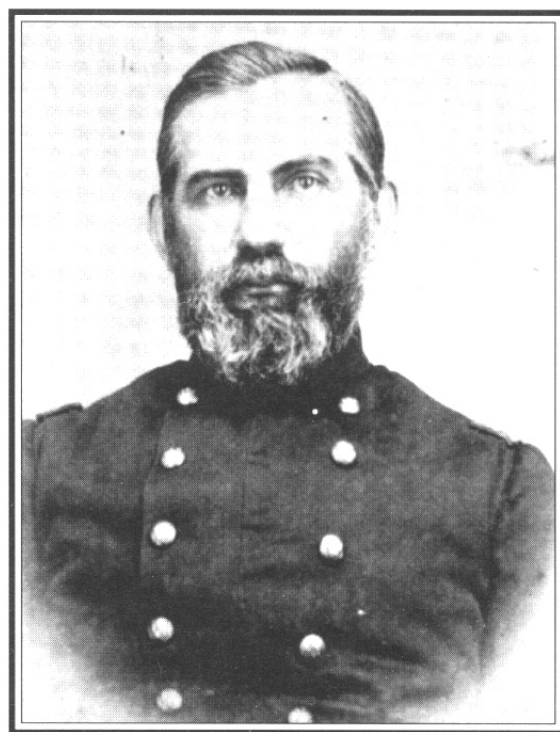
Sgt. Henry C. Wheeler, age 21  
Co. C, 27th New York  
Survived



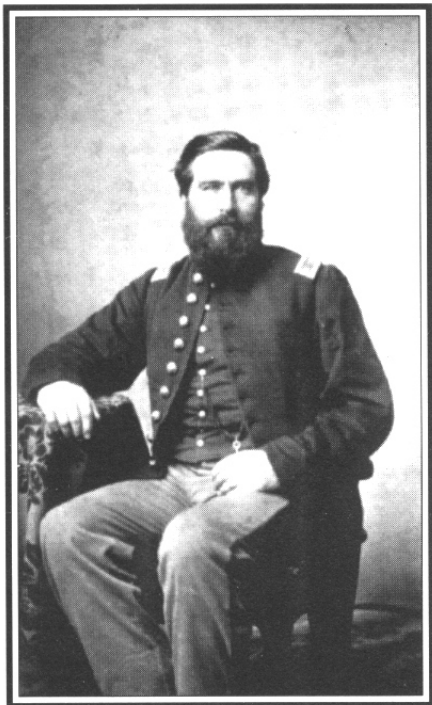
Lt. B. F. White  
Co. F, 6th North Carolina  
Survived



Pvt. Benjamin S. White, age 19  
Co. G, 2d Virginia  
Survived



Col. Henry Whiting  
2d Vermont  
Survived



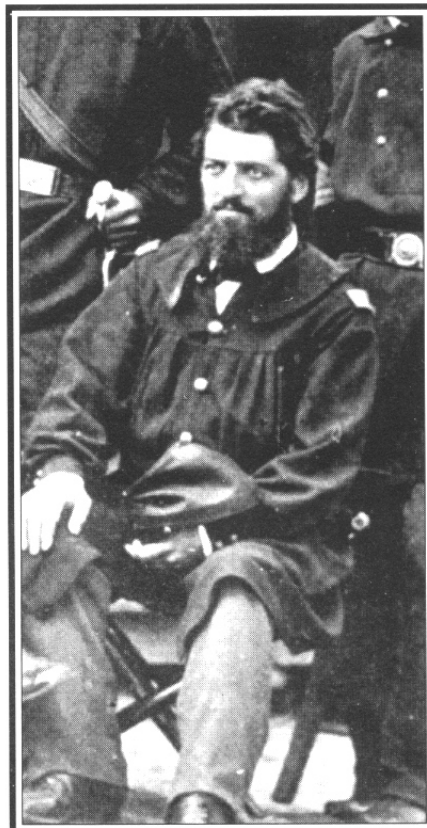
1st Lt. John H. Whitten  
Co. A, 11th Massachusetts  
Survived



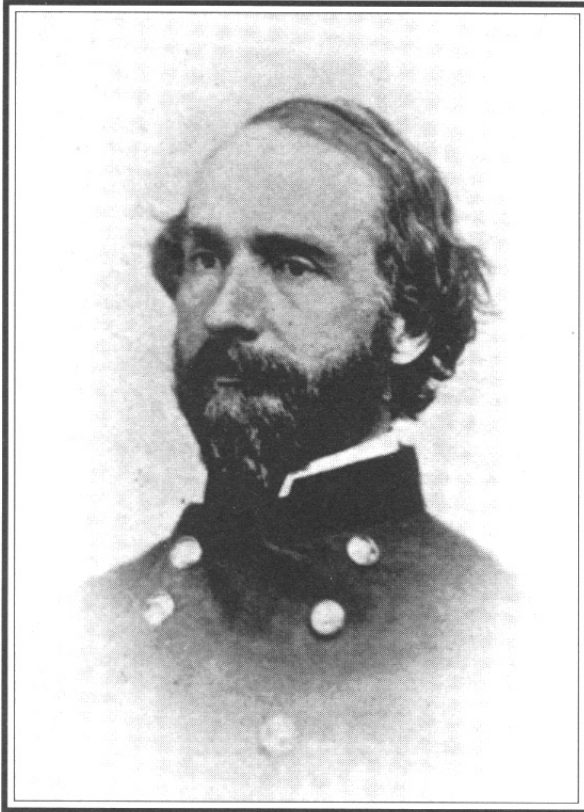
1st Lt. John M. Wilson (left)  
2d U.S. Artillery  
Survived



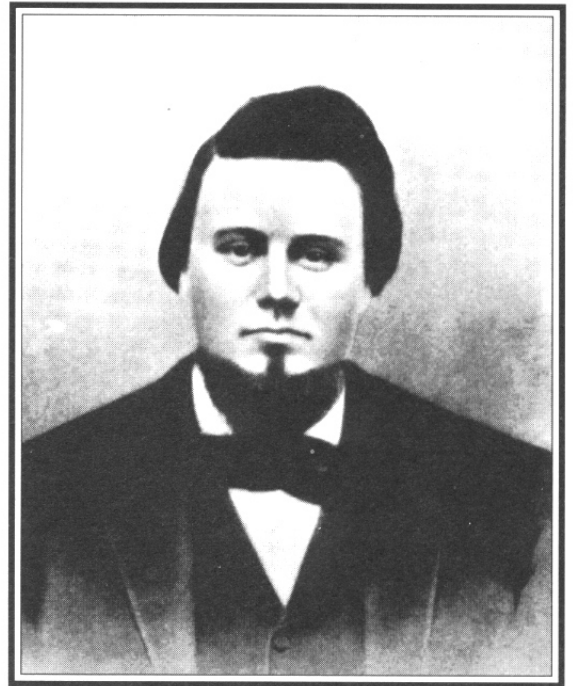
Col. Alfred M. Wood  
14th Brooklyn  
Wounded, Survived



Chaplain Augustus Woodbury  
1st Rhode Island  
Survived



Capt. Daniel Woodbury  
Corp. of Engineers, U.S.A.  
Survived



Pvt. William Woodward, age 30  
Co. L, 5th Virginia  
Killed



Capt. William B. Yancey  
Co. E, 10th Virginia  
Survived



Lt. James H. Young, age 36  
Co. K, 4th Alabama  
Survived

### Conclusion

Word of the encounter at Manassas brought a shocked response throughout America and the world. Enlisted men and officers had faced the trauma of warfare: they had witnessed the death of their friends and raised their hands against fellow Americans. Clearly, as had been predicted by the regular officers, the volunteers needed more discipline, drilling, and better equipment as they faced an escalation of hostility.

Though some enthusiastic Confederates wished to pursue the Union Army and capture the Capitol, Private Berrien Zettler, 8th Georgia, hoped the fighting was over. While walking among the dead he reasoned: "'Surely, surely, there will never be another battle.' It seemed . . . barbarous for men to try to settle any dispute or controversy by shooting one another, and, now that it had been realized what a battle meant, I felt sure there would never be another."

Many of the Union soldiers felt as Zettler. They had experienced enough fighting; the three-month enlistments were up and some of the men returned home. The soldiers who remained rested, drilled, and combated camp diseases.

Newspapers reacted strongly to the events of July 21. The *Richmond Whig* arrogantly proclaimed: "The breakdown of the Yankee race, their unfitness for empire, forces dominion on the South. We are compelled to take the sceptre of power. We must adapt ourselves to our new destiny. We must elevate our race, every man of it, breed them up to arms, to command, to empire."

In the North naive thoughts of a quick victory and a reasonably bloodless war were shattered. Shock and dismay spread throughout the population when they heard the tragic news; their powerful Northern army had been humiliated. Yet, once the initial surprise had passed, the North reacted with vengeful enthusiasm.

Europe watched in curious dismay. Observing America's reaction, the London Daily News predicted, "The grand controversy between the North and the South has at length reached the point it has been for years past gradually approaching -- the ultimate ratio of force; and the sword having now been drawn in earnest, it must be fought out."

### Appendix

#### States Represented at First Manassas and their Killed and wounded

##### Confederates

Alabama: 40 Killed; 156 wounded  
Georgia: 60 Killed; 293 wounded  
Louisiana: 11 Killed; 58 wounded  
Maryland: 1 Killed; 5 wounded  
Mississippi: 43 Killed; 147 wounded  
North Carolina: 24 Killed; 53 wounded  
South Carolina: 44 Killed; 268 wounded  
Tennessee: 1 Killed; 3 wounded  
Virginia: 174 Killed; 579 wounded\*

##### Union

Connecticut: 6 Killed; 26 wounded  
Maine: 57 Killed; 118 wounded  
Massachusetts: 14 Killed; 67 wounded  
Michigan: 6 Killed; 37 wounded  
Minnesota: 42 Killed; 108 wounded  
New Hampshire: 9 Killed; 35 wounded  
New Jersey: rear-guard -- no casualties  
New York: 236 Killed; 449 wounded\*\*  
Ohio: 2 Killed; 6 wounded  
Rhode Island: 38 Killed; 102 wounded  
Vermont: 6 Killed; 22 wounded  
Wisconsin: 24 Killed; 65 wounded

U.S. Artillery: 22 Killed; 39 wounded  
U.S. Cavalry: 13 wounded  
U.S. Infantry: 10 Killed; 20 wounded  
U.S. Marines: 9 Killed; 19 wounded

\*Suffered the highest casualties of any state -- 753.

\*\*Second highest casualties of any state -- 685.



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Millers's = Miller's Photographic History of the Civil War

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